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DESIGN CRITERIA FOR ELASTOMERIC BEARINGS
Volume III - Program User's Manual

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Final Report



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distribution unlimited.

Prepared for
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EUSTIS DIRECTORATE POSITION STATEMENT

The data contained in this report are the results of an effort designed to improve the state of the art of elastomeric bearing design for helicopter rotor head applications. The products of this effort are a design manual and a computer program based on finite-element techniques. The results of this program are contained in the following four volumes:

- Volume I - Final Report**
- Volume II - Design Manual**
- Volume III - Program User's Manual**
- Volume IV - Programmer's Manual**

Volume I contains the development and background information used in producing the design manual.

Volume II presents design considerations and procedures, bearing applications, methods of analysis, and techniques for predicting bearing performance.

Volumes III and IV contain the computer code and examples of problems showing sample inputs and outputs.

The products of this effort provide a good foundation for building a comprehensive manual and computer code for the design and analysis of elastomeric bearings for helicopter rotor head applications. It was recognized at the onset of this program that both the manual and the code would be first editions. The results of this effort were expected to define areas requiring further development. Further investigations coupled with feedback from users and/or evaluators are expected to provide material for upgrading the content and format of the manual and codes.

Mr. John Sobczak of the Military Operations Technology Division served as project engineer for this effort.

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than .5, but it may be as close to it as desired.

An extensive input module has been included in the program to make it as user oriented as possible. This includes routines that will automatically generate bearing geometry based on basic input parameters.

The basic program is written in FORTRAN IV with some support routines written in IBM 370 Assembler Language.

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METHOD

The theoretical basis of the program is contained in Volume I and is not repeated in this manual.

Variable dimensions of the grid have been used throughout so that any size problem can be run if sufficient computer size and time are available.

The solution scheme is a Gaussian reduction. This gives good answers with reasonably short run times.

The program may be run as a standard axisymmetric program giving either one or both of the axisymmetric or torsion solutions. Multiple passes may be made through the program inputting the proper load coefficients to gain an asymmetric loading solution. The accumulation routine will accumulate the displacements and strains for all harmonics to give the final solution.

The program is a finite-element program. To solve for the displacements, stresses and strains throughout a body, it is divided into many small pieces called elements by defining a grid network of nodes over a cross section of the body. For each element, a stiffness matrix is defined according to the basic assumptions for that element. A force vector is created by applying the pressures and loads to the nodes. The element stiffness matrices and force vectors are then assembled into a master set of equations, and the equations are solved using a Gaussian reduction technique. This method of solution has been extensively used at Thiokol for many years and has yielded good answers in reasonably short run times.

There are two basic elements available in this program, and one or the other must be selected in the RUN input section. The first is the linear displacement element. The assumption for it is that the displacements are a linear function through the element. This element is used for the basic axisymmetric runs, the asymmetric loading runs and the torsion runs.

The second element is the isoparametric element. It is a quadratic element where the displacements are assumed to be a quadratic function through the element. This element will in general give better results for the same size or a smaller grid. It has not, however, been as extensively used as the linear element.

In the Type of Material section, there are five element types given. Types 1, 2, 4 and 5 are all linear elements and differ only in the number of degrees of freedom they can handle.

LOAD DEFINITIONS

For the single-pass, axisymmetric run, loads are input directly as they apply to the entire body of revolution.

For asymmetric loading, a Fourier expansion of the form

$$f(\theta) = A_0 + \sum_{n=1}^N A_n \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^N B_n \sin n\theta$$

must be generated, where N is the number of terms needed to accurately represent the load. All loads are defined in terms of this function of theta. The loads are then input with the constant term A_0 in the first pass and either A_n or B_n being entered for the n th pass.

The assumption is implicit in the program that the loads are symmetric about the $0^\circ - 180^\circ$ plane through the body. Because of this symmetry, the radial and axial loads can go in only as an even function and the tangential loads only as an odd function. That is, only the A terms can be used for R or Z loads, and only the B terms can be used for the θ loads.

The units of the function f and the coefficients A and B must be in pounds per square inch for pressure, or pounds for nodal point load, over the entire surface affected.

Pressure, shear and traction loads act on the entire surface of revolution on which they are applied. That is, the total load is equal to πDLP where D is the diameter, L the length, and P the pressure or shear.

Nodal point forces apply a load directly to a point and are not distributed over any surface. They are a load on a ring as the loaded point is revolved about the axis.

See Appendix B for the description of a program to generate the Fourier coefficients.

PROGRAM COORDINATES

The normal orientation of the coordinate system is with the R-axis horizontal and the Z-axis vertical. This is referred to here as a right-handed system; that is, R rotated into Z gives a vector out of the paper.

The indexing system of the program can also be layed out as a coordinate system. By definition, a right-handed system is one in which the I axis rotated into the J axis gives a vector out of the paper.

The two systems, coordinate and indexing, must always agree. That is, they must both be either right-handed or left-handed. If one is right and the other left, the program will give negative area errors on the grid and stop execution.

All angles in the system are measured from the positive R axis counterclockwise in the right-handed system. If the system is transformed, this relative orientation must be maintained.

There are "local origins" referred to in the input section. These are simply temporary origins to aid in the designating of that one node or line. The point will be translated back into the global coordinate system by adding the coordinates of the local origin to the coordinates of the point.

THE LINE GENERATOR

By means of the Line Generator Record, line and arc segments may be generated internally to connect any* two points with a set of nodes. The following options are available:

- A. Equal interval - In the straight line all intervals between nodes are equal. In an arc the angular intervals are equal.
- B. Square root of r - Where N is the total number of intervals and i goes from 1 to $N-1$, each interval is $(2i-1)/N^2$ of the total length. For a line, this is an increment of length; for an arc, it is an angular interval.
- C. Geometric progression - The increments of length or angle will be in a geometric progression. Any of r (the common ratio), a (the first interval), or l (the last interval) may be specified. In addition, the second node in the line may be specified and r will be calculated using the interval from the first node to the second node of the line as a.

Any of these options may be used to generate any line in the figure. The lines may go in either ascending or descending order of i or j .

*Either i or j must be constant for all the nodes in a line or arc.

THE GRID GENERATOR

The grid generator used in this program is one developed at Thiokol by Dr. William Cook.* This is a linear interpolation method which yields a good grid under most conditions regardless of the curvature of the boundaries.

A two-dimensional space is defined in ξ and η , and the grid boundary nodes are mapped into this space. A linear interpolation scheme is then used to fill in the remainder of the ξ , η space. Two functions, f and g , are then defined that map the ξ , η space into the X, Y space of the grid. These functions are then used to define the remainder of the grid.

There may be any number of major partitions in the grid and any number of subpartitions within each of these.

A major partition is defined as a closed rectangular section of matrix (the figure may be of any shape, but the section of matrix must be capable of being defined by a minimum and maximum of I and J), all of which will be generated by one and only one grid generation record. The subpartitions are closed rectangular sections of matrix lying within the major partition.

All boundaries of each partition must be completely specified, and there must be no nodes specified that do not lie on the boundaries of a partition.

Each major partition must be specified on a Grid Generator Record, but the program will pick up all subpartitions lying within the specified major partition.

Due to the nature of the Cook grid generator, the following restrictions must be observed when using it:

1. All sections of the matrix that are to be generated by it must be rectangular and the boundaries must be completely defined.
2. If interior nodes are specified, they must form rectangular subsections of the section of matrix being generated. There is no limit to the number of such subsections allowed.

*Cook, William A., BODY ORIENTED (NATURAL) CO-ORDINATES FOR GENERATING THREE-DIMENSIONAL MESHES, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Vol 8, 1974, pp. 27-43.

INPUTTING THE PROGRAM

There are several things about the program that you should be aware of as you set up your input. The sections below define both general things to keep in mind and the specific methods of input required for the various options. For additional information, see Vol II of this report.

I General

The RUN section must always be used to specify both the geometry type and the element type. In this version of the program, the geometry type is always axisymmetric (option 3). The element type can be either linear displacement (option 4) or isoparametric (option 5).

Each node defines an element, except for isoparametric, where it is every other node. The elements are referenced by the node with the smallest indices of the nodes comprising the element. Those nodes which lie on the boundary of the geometry and do not reference a real element are given a type code of 9, which signifies a missing element. This type code of 9 is also used to code an internal element which has no material in it. Type 9 elements require no material code, and this can be set to 0 or left blank.

Plots can be produced quite simply by specifying the orientation desired, the range of indices of the nodes to be plotted, and the Y paper size. The data will then be scaled to fit the paper height, and the same scale factor will be used for the X direction. The actual scale values used, the minimum values and the maximum values, if calculated, will be printed when each plot is produced.

Several input sections use index increments referred to as II and JI . The value II is an I index increment, that is, we go from I_1 to I_2 in increments of II . The value JI is a J index increment, and we go from J_1 to J_2 in increments of JI . For example, if we have a grid where we have material 1 in the elements with an even J index and material 2 in the elements with an odd J index, we can apply these in only 2 records by using a JI of 2. Another example of its use is in the isoparametric input. This is explained more fully in section VII below.

II The Basic Axisymmetric Problem

This is the case for which there are no iterations and the basic linear displacement element is being used. The RUN section must show this by inputting options 3 and 4.

III Asymmetric Loading

The asymmetric loading of an axisymmetric body is accomplished by making multiple passes through the program within one run. Each pass has the harmonic coefficients for one term in the Fourier expansion entered as load conditions. Run option 9, asymmetric loading, must be specified in each pass.

The node number, L11 in the General Data, and the highest harmonic allowed, L12 in the General Data, must both be specified in each pass, and the highest harmonic allowed must be nonzero.

The accumulation of the output is necessary for proper interpretation of the results. Each pass will give results that are the maximum for each coordinate direction. These values have meaning only when multiplied by the proper sine and cosine terms and added to the other terms for that node or element.

The undeformed geometry can be plotted at any time in the run. Accumulation and plotting of the deformed geometry must be in the last pass only. Plots can be made of the displaced geometry at any angle θ or axial location Z by accumulating the data where desired and then inputting a plot section immediately after. The plot routines will always plot the last data accumulated. See the sample input for an example of this.

IV Incremental Loading

When this option is used, the program automatically cycles through as many times as there are load increments. The cumulative totals of the displacements and strains may be printed out for each increment under the control of the Selective print option. The print suppress option (output option 1) and the Selective print section control the output of the final results, and the incremental loading print flag with the Selective print option controls all others.

All loads and boundary conditions may be applied in increments. The fraction of the load to be applied in each step may be specified, or on a flag the increments will be calculated in an arithmetic progression.

A set of flags is provided so that specified loads may not be applied incrementally.

Each iteration is handled essentially as a separate run with the program looping through the entire solution scheme. The displaced geometry reflecting all the previous loading is used in each iteration so that stiffness due to bending will be taken into consideration.

V Large Deformation

The use of this option takes into consideration the nonlinear terms in the strain displacement relationship and iterates for the final solution. You can also enter strain dependent material properties to take into consideration the nonlinear material behavior.

A Convergence criteria and a series of underrelaxation factors must be entered. The underrelaxation factors must be positive values no greater than 1.0, and at least the last two values must be 1.0. The program will iterate until convergence or the maximum number of iterations is satisfied.

As in the incremental loading option, the print suppress flag controls the final output and the large deformation print flag controls all others.

The energy calculation, reaction forces and accuracy check are not valid for this option and are not allowed.

VI Incremental Loading and Large Deformation

These two options may be combined to allow a large deformation iteration inside each incremental loading loop. The controls on each remain the same, and the same set of underrelaxation factors will be used for each increment of load.

VII Isoparametric Elements

The isoparametric element in this program is a quadratic element with three nodes on each side. The geometry is input and generated just as if a linear displacement element were being used. Note, however, that all element boundaries and material boundaries must fall on nodes with odd indices.

The internal handling of this element requires some special consideration in the input. The element type codes and material numbers must only be on the nodes which designate element corners. To achieve this, II and JI in the TYPE section must be input as 2's.

VIII Torsion

The torsion solution is part of the zero harmonic in the asymmetric loading case, because it is the only element at present that has a theta degree of freedom. A RUN parameter of 9 must then be specified.

There are two different ways that torsion can be run: (1) with the full asymmetric calculation giving all three degrees of freedom, and using a type 4 element: (2) with torsion only, in which case a type 5 element will be used. The type 5 element is faster than the type 4. Accumulation can be made for both elements, or for any combination of 2, 4 or 5 elements, since they are all asymmetric. Note that the torsion loads act on a moment arm equal to the radial coordinate of the point where they are applied.

IX Stability

This option is used to determine the stability of a flat, vertically stacked bearing. The only input sections required are the General Input, the Run input, and the Stability input. The values in the General section will not be used, but due to program flow the section must be included. Run option 20 must be specified.

X Service Life

To determine the service life of a bearing, this program must be used in conjunction with program S3359SL. When a run is made where data needs to be saved for the service life calculations, output option 20 must be specified. The stresses and

strains will then be output on a file whose name is SERVLIFE. Each set of data put on this file will be identified by two integers which are printed on the output: the first is the julian date and the second is the time of day in centiseconds. These will be used to identify the set of data for program S3359SL. These sets can be put on separate reels of tape, or they can be stacked together on one tape by using the proper Job Control Language.

TIMING

Timing on this program is a problem because so many factors affect the execution speed.

In general the time required for a run is a function of I^2 and J .

The asymmetric loading problem requires about two times as long for each pass as a simple axisymmetric problem.

Each iteration on iterative runs must be counted as a full execution.

From our experience, the best way to estimate the time is by experience with the guidelines given above. However, the following equation will give a starting point:

$$\text{Time (in minutes)} = F I^2 J + 1.2$$

where $F = .0012$ for an asymmetric run and $.0006$ for an axisymmetric run, I is the I -dimension of the grid, and J is the J -dimension of the grid. This equation is for the IBM 370/155; the factor F and the constant 1.2 may change for other machines.

RESTRICTIONS

1. The isotropic Poisson's ratio is restricted to $0 < \nu < .5$. At least under some circumstances a zero Poisson's ratio will make the stiffness matrix singular.
2. If a node is on the axis of revolution of an axisymmetrically loaded body, the radial displacement of that node must be fixed at zero.
3. At least one axial component of displacement must be specified to avoid rigid-body axial motion. A sliding boundary condition may also fulfill this requirement if it restrains axial motion.
4. In any row of the grid, I must run consecutively through each value $IMIN \leq I \leq IMAX$ for that row. Type 9 elements may be used where needed to provide "voids" in the grid.
5. In the input, a maximum of 9 digits is allowed on each side of the decimal point in a number.
6. There is a maximum of 32,767 materials allowed in the program. However, due to the special internal handling, the number of materials used with isoparametric elements is limited to 50.

VARIABLE DIMENSIONS

To facilitate running of both large and small problems, the working arrays in the program have been variably dimensioned. Two things should be noted here about the program. First, the program will take as much core storage as it is given; that is, on the step resource usage given at the end of the run, the amount of core used and requested will always be the same. Second, the actual amount of working storage used in each phase will be printed out as part of the output.

The table on the following pages gives the maximum core required for a run. There are many factors which affect the core required for any given run, so the first guess should be taken from the table and then adjusted after a complete run has been made. The excess core available for each part of the program is given with the output.

To find the region required for a run, a look in the table for the I and J size of the grid will give the region in K bytes. If an asymmetric loading case, or an isoparametric case is not being run, the region may be reduced by up to one-third.

For a stability calculation, only 190K will be needed for the run.

MAX STORAGE REQUIRED FOR S3359		1-10	1-11	1-12	1-13	1-14	1-15	1-16	1-17	1-18	1-19	1-20	1-21	1-22	1-23	1-24	1-25	1-26	1-27	1-28	1-29	1-30	1-31	1-32	1-33	1-34	1-35	1-36	1-37	1-38	1-39	1-40	1-41	1-42	1-43	1-44	1-45	1-46	1-47	1-48	1-49	1-50	1-51	1-52	1-53																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
205		363	375	386	398	410	422	434	445	457	470	491	512	533	554	575	596	616	637	658	679	700	721	742	763	784	805	826	847	868	889	910	931	952	973	994	1015	1036	1057	1078	1099	1120	1141	1162	1183	1204	1225	1246	1267	1288	1309	1330	1351	1372	1393	1414	1435	1456	1477	1498	1519	1540	1561	1582	1603	1624	1645	1666	1687	1708	1729	1750	1771	1792	1813	1834	1855	1876	1897	1918	1939	1960	1981	2002	2023	2044	2065	2086	2107	2128	2149	2170	2191	2212	2233	2254	2275	2296	2317	2338	2359	2380	2401	2422	2443	2464	2485	2506	2527	2548	2569	2590	2611	2632	2653	2674	2695	2716	2737	2758	2779	2790	2811	2832	2853	2874	2895	2916	2937	2958	2979	2990	3011	3032	3053	3074	3095	3116	3137	3158	3179	3190	3211	3232	3253	3274	3295	3316	3337	3358	3379	3390	3411	3432	3453	3474	3495	3516	3537	3558	3579	3590	3611	3632	3653	3674	3695	3716	3737	3758	3779	3790	3811	3832	3853	3874	3895	3916	3937	3958	3979	3990	4011	4032	4053	4074	4095	4116	4137	4158	4179	4190	4211	4232	4253	4274	4295	4316	4337	4358	4379	4390	4411	4432	4453	4474	4495	4516	4537	4558	4579	4590	4611	4632	4653	4674	4695	4716	4737	4758	4779	4790	4811	4832	4853	4874	4895	4916	4937	4958	4979	4990	5011	5032	5053	5074	5095	5116	5137	5158	5179	5190	5211	5232	5253	5274	5295	5316	5337	5358	5379	5390	5411	5432	5453	5474	5495	5516	5537	5558	5579	5590	5611	5632	5653	5674	5695	5716	5737	5758	5779	5790	5811	5832	5853	5874	5895	5916	5937	5958	5979	5990	6011	6032	6053	6074	6095	6116	6137	6158	6179	6190	6211	6232	6253	6274	6295	6316	6337	6358	6379	6390	6411	6432	6453	6474	6495	6516	6537	6558	6579	6590	6611	6632	6653	6674	6695	6716	6737	6758	6779	6790	6811	6832	6853	6874	6895	6916	6937	6958	6979	6990	7011	7032	7053	7074	7095	7116	7137	7158	7179	7190	7211	7232	7253	7274	7295	7316	7337	7358	7379	7390	7411	7432	7453	7474	7495	7516	7537	7558	7579	7590	7611	7632	7653	7674	7695	7716	7737	7758	7779	7790	7811	7832	7853	7874	7895	7916	7937	7958	7979	7990	8011	8032	8053	8074	8095	8116	8137	8158	8179	8190	8211	8232	8253	8274	8295	8316	8337	8358	8379	8390	8411	8432	8453	8474	8495	8516	8537	8558	8579	8590	8611	8632	8653	8674	8695	8716	8737	8758	8779	8790	8811	8832	8853	8874	8895	8916	8937	8958	8979	8990	9011	9032	9053	9074	9095	9116	9137	9158	9179	9190	9211	9232	9253	9274	9295	9316	9337	9358	9379	9390	9411	9432	9453	9474	9495	9516	9537	9558	9579	9590	9611	9632	9653	9674	9695	9716	9737	9758	9779	9790	9811	9832	9853	9874	9895	9916	9937	9958	9979	9990	10011	10032	10053	10074	10095	10116	10137	10158	10179	10190	10211	10232	10253	10274	10295	10316	10337	10358	10379	10390	10411	10432	10453	10474	10495	10516	10537	10558	10579	10590	10611	10632	10653	10674	10695	10716	10737	10758	10779	10790	10811	10832	10853	10874	10895	10916	10937	10958	10979	10990	11011	11032	11053	11074	11095	11116	11137	11158	11179	11190	11211	11232	11253	11274	11295	11316	11337	11358	11379	11390	11411	11432	11453	11474	11495	11516	11537	11558	11579	11590	11611	11632	11653	11674	11695	11716	11737	11758	11779	11790	11811	11832	11853	11874	11895	11916	11937	11958	11979	11990	12011	12032	12053	12074	12095	12116	12137	12158	12179	12190	12211	12232	12253	12274	12295	12316	12337	12358	12379	12390	12411	12432	12453	12474	12495	12516	12537	12558	12579	12590	12611	12632	12653	12674	12695	12716	12737	12758	12779	12790	12811	12832	12853	12874	12895	12916	12937	12958	12979	12990	13011	13032	13053	13074	13095	13116	13137	13158	13179	13190	13211	13232	13253	13274	13295	13316	13337	13358	13379	13390	13411	13432	13453	13474	13495	13516	13537	13558	13579	13590	13611	13632	13653	13674	13695	13716	13737	13758	13779	13790	13811	13832	13853	13874	13895	13916	13937	13958	13979	13990	14011	14032	14053	14074	14095	14116	14137	14158	14179	14190	14211	14232	14253	14274	14295	14316	14337	14358	14379	14390	14411	14432	14453	14474	14495	14516	14537	14558	14579	14590	14611	14632	14653	14674	14695	14716	14737	14758	14779	14790	14811	14832	14853	14874	14895	14916	14937	14958	14979	14990	15011	15032	15053	15074	15095	15116	15137	15158	15179	15190	15211	15232	15253	15274	15295	15316	15337	15358	15379	15390	15411	15432	15453	15474	15495	15516	15537	15558	15579	15590	15611	15632	15653	15674	15695	15716	15737	15758	15779	15790	15811	15832	15853	15874	15895	15916	15937	15958	15979	15990	16011	16032	16053	16074	16095	16116	16137	16158	16179	16190	16211	16232	16253	16274	16295	16316	16337	16358	16379	16390	16411	16432	16453	16474	16495	16516	16537	16558	16579	16590	16611	16632	16653	16674	16695	16716	16737	16758	16779	16790	16811	16832	16853	16874	16895	16916	16937	16958	16979	16990	17011	17032	17053	17074	17095	17116	17137	17158	17179	17190	17211	17232	17253	17274	17295	17316	17337	17358	17379	17390	17411	17432	17453	17474	17495	17516	17537	17558	17579	17590	17611	17632	17653	17674	17695	17716	17737	17758	17779	17790	17811	17832	17853	17874	17895	17916	17937	17958	17979	17990	18011	18032	18053	18074	18095	18116	18137	18158	18179	18190	18211	18232	18253	18274	18295	18316	18337	18358	18379	18390	18411	18432	18453	18474	18495	18516	18537	18558	18579	18590	18611	18632	18653	18674	18695	18716	18737	18758	18779	18790	18811	18832	18853	18874	18895	18916	18937	18958	18979	18990	19011	19032	19053	19074	19095	19116	19137	19158	19179	19190	19211	19232	19253	19274	19295	19316	19337	19358	19379	19390	19411	19432	19453	19474	19495	19516	19537	19558	19579	19590	19611	19632	19653	19674	19695	19716	19737	19758	19779	19790	19811	19832	19853	19874	19895	19916	19937	19958	19979	19990	20011	20032	20053	20074	20095	20116	20137	20158	20179	20190	20211	20232	20253	20274	20295	20316	20337	20358	20379	20390	20411	20432	20453	20474	20495	20516	20537	20558	20579	20590	20611	20632	20653	20674	20695	20716	20737	20758	20779	20790	20811	20832	20853	20874	20895	20916	20937	20958	20979	20990	21011	21032	21053	21074	21095	21116	21137	21158	21179	21190	21211	21232	21253	21274	21295	21316	21337	21358	21379	21390	21411	21432	21453	21474	21495	21516	21537	21558	21579	21590	21611	21632	21653	21674	21695	21716	21737	21758	21779	21790	21811	21832	21853	21874	21895	21916	21937	21958	21979	21990	22011	22032	22053	22074	22095	22116	22137	22158	22179	22190	22211	22232	22253	22274	22295	22316	22337	22358	22379	22390	22411	22432	22453	22474	22495	22516	22537	22558	22579	22590	22611	22632	22653	22674	226

FREFRM INPUT

Input to the program is via subroutine FREFRM. This is a record-oriented free-form input routine. It allows data to be entered without regard to card columns and yet be input as individual unique records.

This routine has the following characteristics:

1. Numbers are not restricted to any particular columns on the card.
2. The numbers may be separated with any of the following:
 - a. A comma is a separator.
 - b. The sign of the number is a separator.
 - c. The single quotation mark ('') when defining an alpha string is also a separator.
 - d. The end of a card (column 72) is a separator; that is, if no other separator is encountered before the end of a card, that end will terminate the number. Note that an end of card in an alpha string is an error.
 - e. The L of an L-number is a separator.
 - f. A record terminator (;) will terminate the number as well as the record. A record terminator in an alpha string is an error. A string of dissimilar separators is only one separator. For example, a comma followed by an end of card, followed by an L or quote, is still only one separator.
3. L-Numbers may be used to specify the relative location of the value in the record. An L-Number is an integer preceded by an L which sets the counter to a specific location in the record, the first location being 1. Thus the third location is given by L3. The L-Number must be separated from the following value by a valid separator. The number must always follow the L immediately. The presence of anything other than a digit immediately following the L will

cause an error.

4. A logical record must be terminated by a semicolon (;).
5. Alphanumeric data can be entered anywhere in the string but must be set off with single quotation marks ('). The quotation mark is a separator. Two consecutive quotation marks will cause a quotation mark to be entered in the string. There are 8 characters in each location as defined by the L-Numbers.
6. If two commas appear consecutively, no value is input between them. The value previously put in that location will remain there.
7. If two signs appear consecutively, a zero is assumed between them.
8. If a record begins with an alpha character, it will be assumed to be a flag record or a title, and no other data may be entered in it. These records may begin with 'L', which usually signifies an L-Number, if and only if the second character in the string is alphabetic.
9. Comments may be punched in any card by punching an asterisk (*) followed by any desired comments. The asterisk and all data following it in that card will be ignored.
10. Only the first 72 columns of each card will be used, so columns 73-80 may be used for sequence numbers if desired.
11. Data entered in a location in a record stays in that location in subsequent records until it is changed by entering a new value in that location.
12. A maximum of 9 digits is allowed on each side of the decimal point in a number.

FLAG AND TITLE RECORDS

Any record which begins with alphabetic data is considered to be a flag or title record. Flag records are used to flag the beginning of each group of records. If the first four columns of the record contain a flag sequence, the record is considered to be a flag record. If not, it is considered to be a title record and its use is determined from its location in the input stream. The record terminator must not appear in the string. A title record may span several cards, but each flag or title record must end with a record terminator. A flag record cannot exceed a single card.

In the following pages, only four characters are given for each flag since this is all that is checked. Additional characters may be added to make a full statement if desired.

INPUT FOR PROGRAM

As many of the following groups as needed may be entered. Some of the groups are required; others are optional.

The Title records and General Data must be the first two groups input. All other groups may be input in any order, with the only restriction being that of logical sequence of events. Obviously you can not use an item of data until it is input; therefore, Line Generators must follow the Node records that define their end points, etc. In general, any group may be input more than once; however, this practice should be restricted to avoid overly complex input sets.

Each case run through the program is considered to be a separate case, and all information must be entered for each case. This is also true of the various parts of an asymmetric loading run. Except for the accumulation, each case is considered to be completely separate.

Note that only columns 1 through 72 may be used for data.

Title

As many cards as desired may be entered here, with the last card containing a record terminator. Each title card must start with an alphabetic character.

General Data - The flag is GENE

L1	Minimum I value
L2	Minimum J value
L3	Maximum I value
L4	Maximum J value
L5-L9	Not used at present
L10	Base temperature
L11	Mode number if asymmetric loading
L12	Highest mode allowed if asymmetric loading

Run Parameters - The Flag is RUN

Run options will be selected from the following table by entering the option numbers as a sequence of integers. The blank options represent options not available in this version of the program.

- 1.
- 2.
3. Axisymmetric geometry
4. Linear displacement element
5. Isoparametric element
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
9. Asymmetric loading of an axisymmetric geometry
10. Mesh only - check input and test the grid.
Geometry plots will be produced if requested.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
20. Stability calculation

Output Options - The Flag is OUTP

The options are selected by entering the option numbers from the following table. These options apply to the entire output set; if output is desired for specified sets of nodes or elements only, then use the Selective Print option.

If no output options are specified, the output will be the displacements for each node and the stresses and strains for each element.

1. Print Suppress. The displacements and stresses will not print except as specified by the Selective Print option.
2. Punch the deformed grid.
3. Print the deformed grid.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
8. Accuracy check. Calculate (F-KU) for each element and print the 10 elements with the highest error.
9. Reaction forces. Print the reaction forces for the nodes with displacement boundary conditions.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
14. Print the strain energy.
15. Print the element material properties.
16. Print the loads for each element with nonzero loads and the boundary conditions for each node with nonzero boundary conditions.

- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
20. Output data on tape for service life calculation.

Special Points - The Flag is SPEC

This section allows for a maximum of 100 special points that are not part of the grid. Their purpose is to provide convenient points to be used as local origins for nodes, arcs, etc.

- L1 K The special point number. It will be referenced by this number whenever it is used.
- L2 X or R coordinate
- L3 Y,θ or Z coordinate
- L4 If nonzero the values in L2 and L3 are considered to be R and θ, in degrees. If zero, they are considered to be X and Y.
- L5 The number of a previously input special point may be input here, and it will be used as a local origin for point K.

Nodes - The flag is NODE

Each of these records defines one geometry point in the grid.

- L1 I
- L2 J
- L3 R(I,J)
- L4 Z(I,J) or θ in degrees
- L5 Spherical flag - input a +1 if R and θ are input instead of R and Z.

L6 Local origin flag

0 - no local origin

1 - special point whose number is in L7 is the local origin

2 - the node whose indices are given in L7 and L8 will be used as the local origin

3 - the coordinates of the local origin are given in L7 and L8

L7 K, IL or RL depending on L6

L8 JL or ZL depending on L6

Line Generators - The flag is LINE

Each record generates a sequence of node points between the existing end points. Either I1 = I2 or J1 = J2 must hold.

L1 I1] Beginning node of the line.

L2 J1]

L3 I2] Ending node of the line.

L4 J2]

L5 Rotation code

+1 if rotating from the positive R to the positive Z axis.

-1 if rotating from the positive Z to the positive R axis.

L6 Nodal spacing option code

'0' equal interval option

'1' the square root of r option

'2' geometric progression with 'r' specified

'3' geometric progression with 'a' specified

'4' geometric progression with 'z' specified

'5' geometric progression with the second node in the line defined previously and used to define 'a'

L7 This field will contain a, r or z depending on which option was specified in L6.

L8 GMIN -The smallest interval allowed for a geometric progression.

L9 GMAX - The largest interval allowed for a geometric progression.

L10 If the sequence of nodes is to form an arc, the way in which the arc center is given is specified here.

0 - not arc - generate a straight line

1 - the special point whose number is given in L11 is the arc center

2 - the node whose indices are given in L11 and L12 is the arc center.

3 - the center of the arc is at the coordinates given in L11 and L12

L11 K, IC or RC depending on L10

L12 JC or ZC depending on L10

Bearing Generator - The flag is BEAR

This section contains parameters necessary to generate a spherical or conical bearing model only.

The node points will be generated and element type and material codes will be set as specified for the elements generated. Type of Material records do not need to be input for the elements of the bearing.

See Figure 1 for the relative location of the indices.

- L1 The minimum I value in the bearing. This may be any value. Default of 1. IMNB
- L2 The maximum I value in the bearing IMXB
- L3 The minimum J value in the bearing. Default of 1. JMNB
- L4-6 Not used at present.
- L7 IEQU If this is nonzero the nodes will be equally spaced across the bearing in the I direction instead of having the first and last interval half the others.
- L8 Element type - see Type of Material section for valid types.
- L9 +0 if a spherical bearing.
+1 if a conical bearing.
- L10 The inside radius of the bearing for spherical bearings only.
- L11 Radial coordinate for node IMNB, JMNB.
- L12 Radial coordinate for node IMNB, JMXB*.
- L13 Radial coordinate for node IMXB, JMNB.
- L14 Radial coordinate for node IMXB, JMXB*.
- L15-18 Contain the axial coordinates of the corner nodes. For a spherical bearing their only function is to place the node in the proper quadrant; they need not be accurate since they will be recalculated to be sure that the node lies on the proper circle. For a conical bearing they will be used as input.
- L15 Axial coordinate for node IMNB, JMNB.

*JMXB is JMAX for the bearing and is internally calculated.

L16 Axial coordinate for node IMNB, JMXB*.
 L17 Axial coordinate for node IMXB, JMNB.
 L18 Axial coordinate for node IMXB, JMXB*.

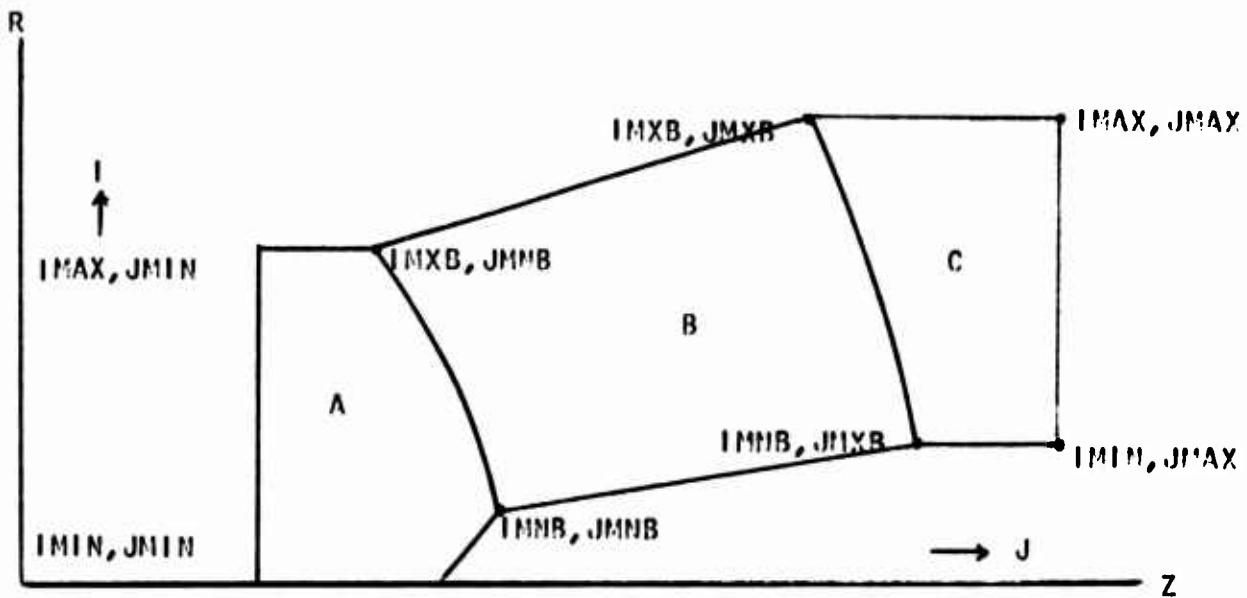


Figure 1. Bearing Example

The complete geometry goes from IMIN, JMIN to IMAX, JMAX. Parts A and C are attachment appliances on the ends of the bearing B. The bearing is defined between indices IMNB, JMNB and IMXB, JMXB.

L19 TS thickness of the shim.
 L20 NS number of columns in one shim.
 L21 ISN number of shims.
 L22 TE thickness of the elastomer.
 L23 NE number of columns in one elastomer.
 L24 IEN number of elastomers.
 L25-29 Not used at present.

*JMXB is JMAX for the bearing and is internally calculated.

L30 MS material number for shim.
 Default of 1
 L31 ME material number for elastomer.
 Default of 2
 L32-49 Not used at present.
 L50-99 **SHINT shim thickness for each of the shims if not constant. Any value left blank or zero will be replaced by the constant value in L19.
 L100-149 **ELAST elastomer thickness for each elastomer if not constant. Any value left blank or zero will be replaced by the constant value in L22.
 L150-199 **MATS material number for the shims if not constant. Any value left blank or zero will be replaced by the constant value in L30.
 L200-249 **MATE material number for the elastomers if not constant. Any value left blank or zero will be replaced by the constant value in L31.

Grid Generator - The flag is GRID

L1	I1	
L2	J1	
L3	I2	
L4	J2	

These specify the region to be generated. The generator used is the Cook grid generator, and the region specified must be a closed rectangular system in the I, J plane.

**Starting with JMNB and proceeding in order out to JMXB

Type of Material - The flag is TYPE

Each of these records assigns a material number and an element type to a block of elements. A material property table must be input for each number assigned here. Note that these are element indices.

L1 I1

L2 J1

L3 I2

L4 J2

L5 Element type

The valid element types are:

1 Axisymmetric with R and Z degrees of freedom

2 Axisymmetric with R, θ and Z degrees of freedom. Used for asymmetric loading.

3 Isoparametric quadratic element with three nodes per side and R and Z degrees of freedom.

4 Element to be used on mode 0 of an asymmetric loading run when theta loads are used. Torsion in connection with radial and axial loads.

5 Element to be used on mode 0 of an asymmetric loading run when torsion is the only load. This element is much faster then type 4.

9 Null or void element. This type must be assigned to the last node in each row and column. It may also be used to define holes in the material. It is automatically assigned to the nodes on IMAX and JMAX.

L6 Material number

L7 I1 - if input, I will go from I1 to I2 in increments of I1

L8 J1 - if input, J will go from J1 to J2 in increments of J1

Boundary Conditions - The flag is BOUN

Each record assigns boundary conditions to a set of nodes.

L1	I1
L2	J1
L3	I2
L4	J2
L5	R boundary condition code*
L6	R boundary condition value or harmonic coefficient
L7	θ boundary condition code*
L8	θ boundary condition value or harmonic coefficient
L9	Z boundary condition code*
L10	Z boundary condition value or harmonic coefficient
L11-12	not used at present
L13	Sliding boundary condition code, 0 or 1 only.
L14	Angle in degrees of the line the node must slide on. See Figure 2.
L15	I1 if input, I will go from I1 to I2 in increments of I1
L16	J1 if input, J will go from J1 to J2 in increments of J1

*The valid codes are:

- 0 - no boundary condition
- 1 - displacement boundary condition
- 2 - A nodal force is to be applied. Nodal forces are the forces on the entire circumference.

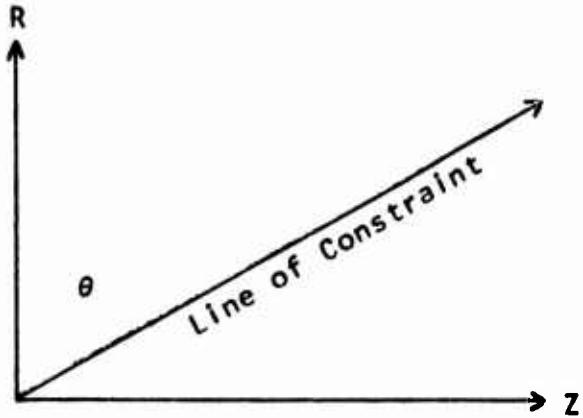


Figure 2. Sliding Boundary Condition

Pressures - The flag is PRES

Each record puts pressure along a line of nodes. P is normal to the element surface and S is parallel to it. The values PR, PTH and PZ are traction loads in the coordinate system and will decompose into pressure and shear components internally.

L1 I1

L2 J1

L3 I2

L4 J2

L5 Direction code:

0 if the pressure is to be applied to the elements to the left of the line moving from point I1, J1 to point I2, J2.

1 if the pressure is to be applied to the elements on the right.

See Figures 3 and 4.

Note: This code is correct for a right-handed indexing system. For a left-handed indexing system, the codes must be interchanged. That is, 0 is pressure to the right and 1 to the left.

L6	P1	Pressure at node I1, J1
L7	P2	Pressure at node I2, J2
L8	S1	Shear at node I1, J1
L9	S2	Shear at node I2, J2
L10	PR1	Radial traction at node I1, J1
L11	PR2	Radial traction at node I2, J2
L12	PTH1	Theta traction at node I1, J1
L13	PTH2	Theta traction at node I2, J2
L14	PZ1	Axial traction at node I1, J1
L15	PZ2	Axial traction at node I2, J2

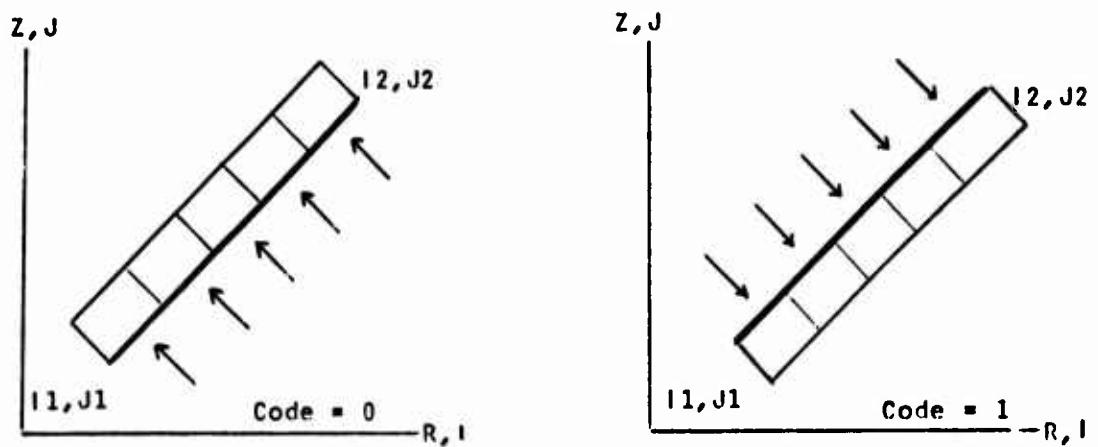


Figure 3. Right-handed Pressure Convention

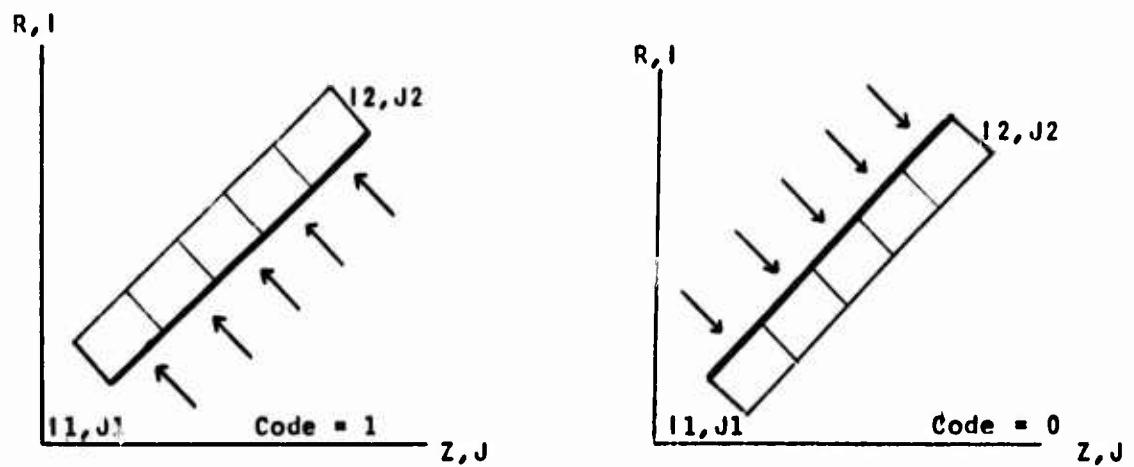


Figure 4. Left-handed Pressure Convention

Body Force Loads - The Flag is BODY

L1	I1
L2	J1
L3	I2
L4	J2
L5	Radial body force harmonic coefficient ($\rho \omega^2$)
L6	Theta body force harmonic coefficient (F)
L7	Axial body force harmonic coefficient (F/L ²)

Temperature Distribution - The Flag is TEMP

There are two ways in which a temperature distribution may be applied in this program. Only one form may be used in any one run.

A. Constant temperature over the whole body.

The first record must be the word CONSTANT enclosed in single quotation marks. This record must be followed by one record of the following form:

L1 The constant temperature

B. Radius vs temperature tables

The first record must be the character string R vs T enclosed in single quotation marks. This record will be followed by as many records of the following form as necessary to completely define the temperature of each element:

L1	I1	These are node point
L2	J1	indices which define
L3	I2	the area over which

L4	J2]	this table applies.
L5	R1		
L6	T1		Temperature at radius R1
L7	R2		
L8	T2		Temperature at radius R2

Material Properties - The flag is MATE

This program accepts isotropic materials only.

For nonstrain or temperature-dependent materials, only one record is entered for each material.

For materials that are strain or temperature dependent, several records will be entered for each material. One record must be entered for each entry in the table. The material number and name need not be entered on each record of the table. If the table is strain dependent, the strain value in the first record must be nonzero and the table must be so input that a zero strain value can be found. If the table is temperature dependent, the temperature value in the first record must be nonzero.

L1	Material number
L2	Young's modulus (E) or large deformation K1*
L3	Poisson's ratio (ν) or large deformation K2*
L4	Alpha for thermal loading
L5	Temperature for which these material properties apply if they are temperature dependent.
L6	Strain at which these material properties apply if they are strain dependent (large deformation).
L7-9	A 24-character material name enclosed in quotation marks.

*See Vol II for definition.

NOTE: Due to special internal handling of material properties, do not use L-Numbers in the input. Always specify missing parameters by commas.

Selective Print Option - The Flag is SELE

This section may be used to ask for output of displacements, stresses and material properties if the overall output of those items has been suppressed in the Output section. As many records as desired may be entered.

L1	I1
L2	J1
L3	I2
L4	J2

Incremental Loading - The Flag is INCR

This section will cause the program to iterate, applying a portion of the load each time and accumulating the results.

L1 The number of increments (N) over which the loads will be applied. If this is positive, then the second record for this set must be entered with N fractions on it. If negative, the loads will be applied in an arithmetic progression.

L2 If a nonzero value is input, printout of material properties, displacements and stress/strains will be made each iteration for those nodes specified by the selective print. The complete output will be printed on the final increment unless the print suppress flag, output option 1, is turned on.

The following set of flags tells which loads will be applied incrementally. If the flag is zero, the load will be applied in increments; if nonzero the full load, if any, will be applied in each iteration.

L3 Pressure and traction loads PR, PTH and PZ

L4	Shear
L5	Temperature
L6	R body force
L7	Z body force
L8	R nodal load
L9	Z nodal load
L10	Nodal displacements

Incremental loading fraction record

This record must be entered if N is positive and may be entered to override calculated values if N is negative.

L1	Fraction for 1st increment
L2	Fraction for 2nd increment
	etc.
	for N (max. of 100) increments

Large Deformation - The Flag is LARG

This section controls the large deformation iteration. One record of the following form must be entered.

L1	The number of the last iteration to be allowed.
L2	If nonzero, printout of displacements will be made each iteration for those nodes specified by the Selective print option.
L3	Convergence factor. Convergence is attained when the absolute value of the largest change in displacements is less than this value.
L4-103	The underrelaxation factors for iterations 1-99. The default value is 1.0.

Geometry Plots - The Flag is GEOM

This section is used to request the plotting of the geometry, either deformed or undeformed. Plots for which the displacement multiplier is zero will be produced during the input phase at the time the plot section is encountered. It is possible to plot the geometry at any point in its development by putting geometry plot sections in at the desired points, such as after the node records, etc.

Note that data will not carry over from one record to the next in this section.

L1 Axis parameter option

1 if the R-axis is to be horizontal to the right

2 if the Z-axis is to be horizontal to the right

L2 I1] These indices define the region of

L3 J1] the geometry to be plotted.

L4 I2]

L5 J2]

L6 The displacement multiplier. If zero, the original geometry will be plotted. If nonzero, the displacements will be multiplied by this before being added to the node coordinates for plotting.

L7 X-axis scale factor*

*The X and Y axes here refer to the paper rather than the geometry. Not all of these parameters need be entered. The maximum and minimum values will be obtained from the data if not specified. Also, both the scale factors and the paper size need not be specified. The relation Scale = paper size / (Max - Min) will be used to find any missing data. The scale factor will always be used if entered. If the scale factors are not input, they will be calculated to keep the plot on the paper. If the X paper size and scale factor are not entered, the Y scale factor will be used for both axes.

L8	Y-axis scale factor*
L9	Minimum value on the X-axis*
L10	Maximum value on the X-axis*
L11	Minimum value on the Y-axis*
L12	Maximum value on the Y-axis*
L13	X-axis paper size*
L14	Y-axis paper size*
L15	The X location in inches of the beginning of the title.
L16	The Y location in inches of the beginning of the title.
L17	The letter size for the title in inches.
L18-19	Not used at present
L20-25	Up to 48 characters of plot title information as an alpha string enclosed in quotation marks.

Accumulation Control - The Flag is ACCU

This section must be entered only on the last case of an asymmetric loading run. Under control of these records the displacements and strains will be read in for each mode and accumulated. The accumulated output will be printed. It may also be plotted by putting a geometry plot request after the desired displacements have been calculated; thus there may be several Accumulation and Plot sections alternating in the input.

*The X and Y axes here refer to the paper rather than the geometry. Not all of these parameters need be entered. The maximum and minimum values will be obtained from the data if not specified. Also, both the scale factors and the paper size need not be specified. The relation Scale = paper size / (Max - Min) will be used to find any missing data. The scale factor will always be used if entered. If the scale factors are not input, they will be calculated to keep the plot on the paper. If the X paper size and scale factor are not entered, the Y scale factor will be used for both axes.

Note that to plot a transverse cut, I goes from 1 to the maximum number of nodes in the Radial direction and J goes from 1 to 19.

L1 Option Flag

- 1 Output will be an axial cut at angle θ .
- 2 Output will be a transverse cut at the axial distance Z.

L2 θ or Z depending on L1.

Stability - The flag is STAB

This section is used to input the data for the stability calculation. Run option 20 must be specified for the calculations to be made. The stack is assumed to be a vertical stack beginning and ending with a rubber pad; hence the number of shims is assumed to be one less than the number of rubber pads.

L1 The thickness of each rubber pad.

L2 The thickness of each shim.

L3 The inside diameter of the stack if it is cylindrical.

L4 The outside diameter.

L5 The number of rubber pads.

L6 The Young's modulus for the rubber pads.

L7 The convergence accuracy factor. When $(1 - \text{old buckling load}/\text{new buckling load})$ is less than this value, the iteration has converged.

L8 The maximum number of iterations to be allowed.

End of Harmonic - The flag is END

An end record must terminate the input for each portion of the run. This signals the program to stop reading and solve the problem as defined.

SAMPLE INPUT

Two cases are shown here. They are illustrations only and do not necessarily reflect real problems.

Sample case 1 is a flat bearing. It is set up in a right-handed system. Figure 5 is a plot of the geometry, and arrows have been drawn in to show the R, Z, I and J axes. This is purely a bearing with no additional parts added. The output for this case is not given in this document since its form is similar to that of case 2.

Sample case 2 is a spherical bearing with a steel attachment on one end. It is oriented in a left-handed system. Figure 6 is a plot of the geometry, and arrows have been drawn in to show the axes. Note how the input sections are ordered to achieve the desired results. The output from this case is given here to show its form.

SAMPLE PROBLEM 1

SAMPLE PROBLEM 1 :

GENERAL DATA :

1, 1, 6, 14 ;

RUN :

3, 4 ;

OUTPUT :

8, 9, 14 ;

BEARING :

1, 6, 1, 18, 1, 1, C, C, 3.0, 3.0, 0, 2.0, 0, 2.0,
.55, 2, 2, .3, 3, 3 ;

BCUNDARY COND :

1, 1, 1, 14, 1, 0 ;

1, 1, 6, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0 ;

BODY FORCE :

1, 1, 6, 4, 0, C, 10. ;

1, 6, 6, 9 ;

1, 11, 6, 14 ;

1, 4, 6, 6, 0, 0, 30. ;

1, 9, 6, 11 ;

MATERIALS :

1, 1.0E6, .30000, 'STEEL SHIM' ;

2, 300., .49999, 'RUBBER PAC' ;

GEGEMTRY PLGT :

1, 1, 1, 6, 14, 0, 3, 3, -.333, -.333, 1.0, 8.5, .12,
L20 'SAMPLE 1' ;

1, 1, 1, 6, 14, 5.0, 4, 4, C, C, 1.0, 8.5, .12,
L20, 'DEFORMED SAMPLE 1' ;

ENC ;

SAMPLE 1

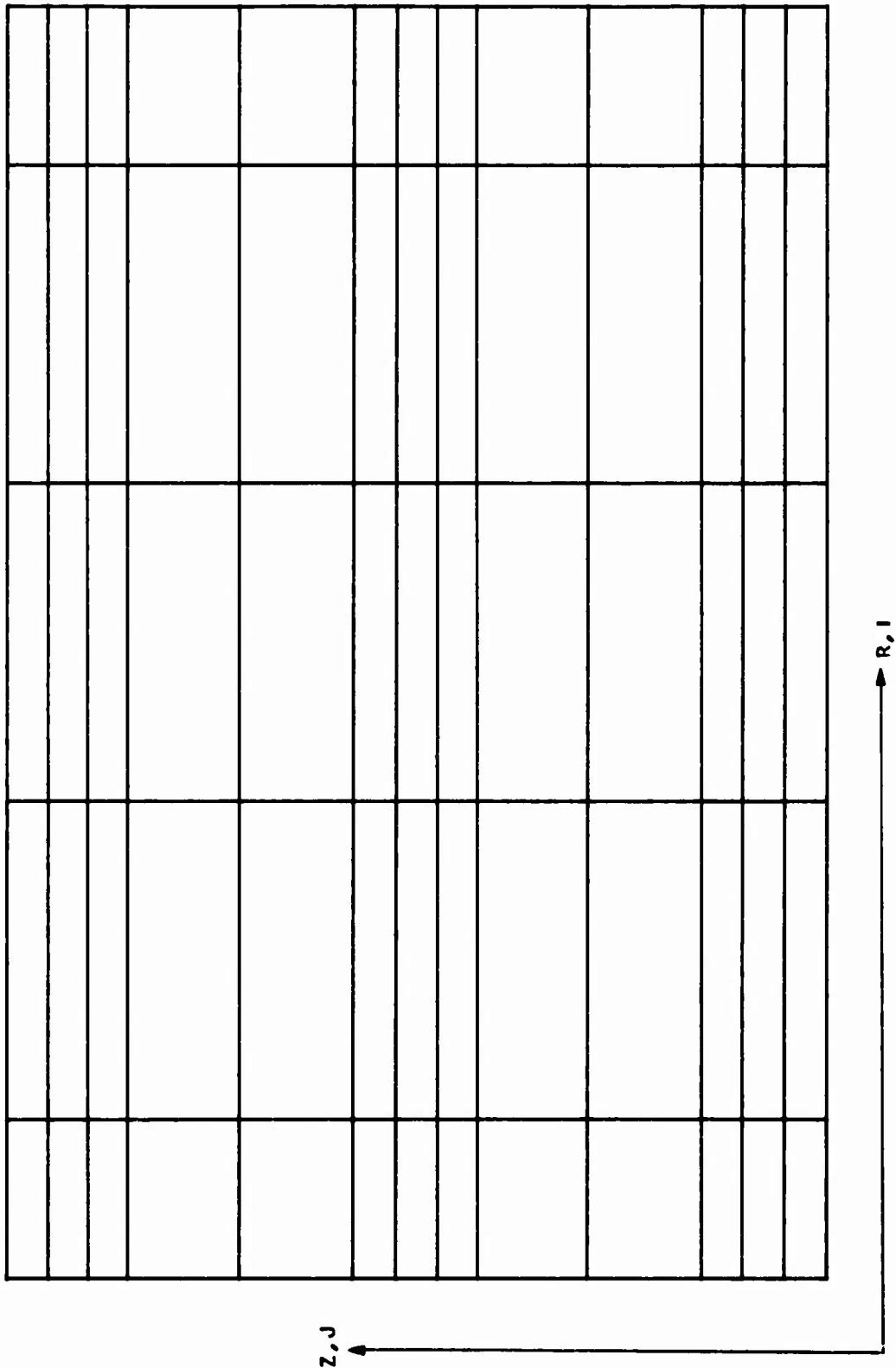


Figure 5. Sample Problem 1

SAMPLE PROBLEM 2

SAMPLE PROBLEM 2, ZEROTH HARMONIC ;

GENERAL DATA ;
1, 1, 6, 16, 111, 0, 1 ;

RUN ;
3, 4, 9 ;

NCSES ;
1, 1, 0.0, 9.0 ;
6, 1, 3.0, 9.0 ;

BEARING ;
1, 6, 3, 18, 2, 0, 10.0, 0, 0, 3.0, 3.0, 10.0, 12.0, 9.0, 11.0,
.3, 2, 2, .24, 3, 3 ;

LINES ;
1, 1, 6, 1 ;
1, 1, 1, 3 ;
6, 1, 6, 3 ;

GRID ;
1, 1, 6, 3 ;

TYPE ;
1, 1, 5, 2, 2, 1 ;

BOUNDARIES ;
1, 2, 1, 16, 1, 0 ;
1, 1, 6, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0 ;

PRESSURE ;
1, 16, 6, 16, 1, 50., 50. ;

MATERIALS ;
1, 1.0E6, .3, 'STEEL' ;
2, 300., .49999, 'RUBBER' ;

GEOMETRY PLCT ;
2, 1, 1, 6, 16, 0, 2.0, 2.0, 8.0, -1.0, 2.0, 3.3, .12,
.12, 'SAMPLE 2 (NCFCRM2)' ;

END OF HARMONIC ;

SAMPLE PROBLEM 2, FIRST HARMONIC ;

GENERAL DATA ;
1, 1, 6, 16, 111, 1, 1 ;

RUN ;
3, 4, 9 ;

NCSES ;
1, 1, 0.0, 9.0 ;
6, 1, 3.0, 9.0 ;

BEARING ;
1, 6, 3, 18, 2, 0, 10.0, 0, 0, 3.0, 3.0, 10.0, 12.0, 9.0, 11.0,
.3, 2, 2, .24, 3, 3 ;

LINES ;
1, 1, 6, 1 ;
1, 1, 1, 3 ;
6, 1, 6, 3 ;

GRID ;
1, 1, 6, 3 ;
TYPE ;
1, 1, 5, 2, 2, 1 ;
BOUNDARIES ;
1, 1, 6, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0 ;
PRESSURE ;
6, 1, 6, 16, 0, 100., 100.;
MATERIALS ;
1, 1.0E6, .3, 'STEEL' ;
2, 300., .49999, 'RUBBER' ;
ACCUMULATION ;
1, 0 ;
GEOMETRY PLOT ;
2, 1, 1, 6, 16, 5, 2.0, 2.0, 8.0, -1.0, 2.0, 8.3, .12 ,
L20, 'SAMPLE 2 DEFORMED 5X';
END OF HARMONIC ;

SAMPLE 2 UNDEFORMED

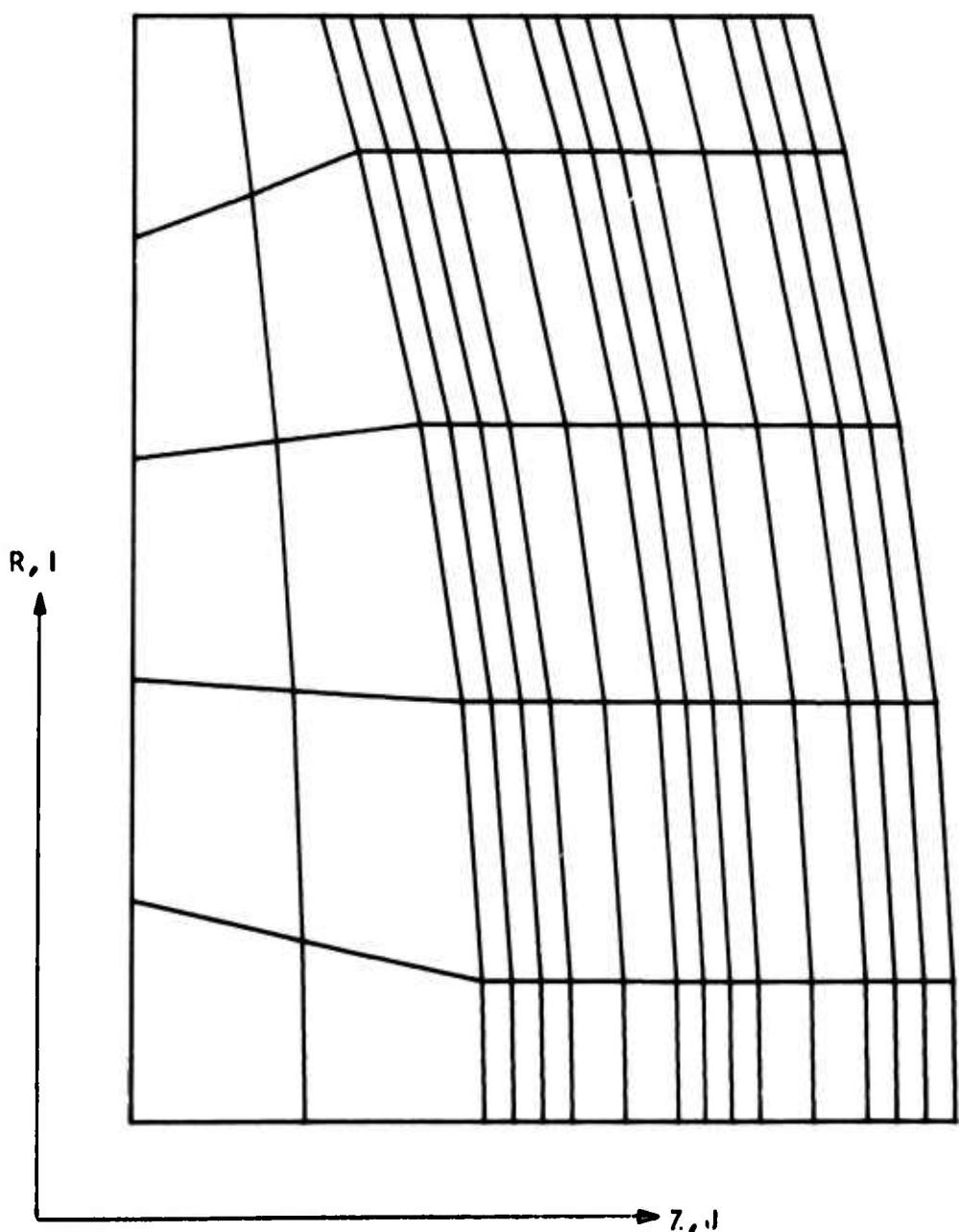


Figure 6. Sample Problem 2

SAMPLE OUTPUT

The output shown is for Sample Input Case 2. Some of the pages are combined to save space, and in some cases the full output is not shown. Note that the input for the second pass has been heavily abbreviated since most of it is the same as for the first pass.

Figure 7 is a plot of the deformed geometry with the displacements multiplied by 5.

SAMPLE 2 DEFORMED 5X

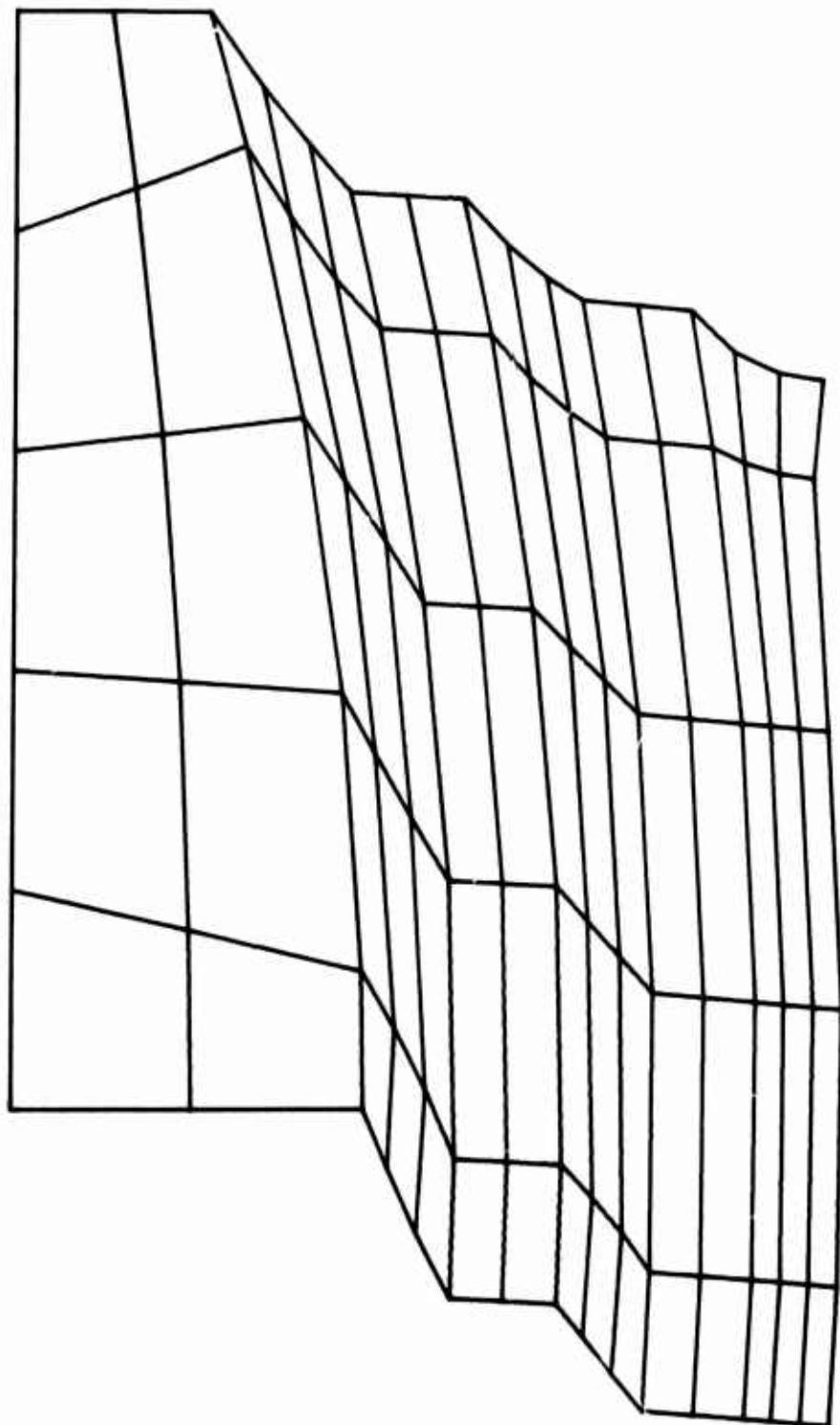


Figure 7. Deformed Sample 2

THE KODAK AUTOMATED STRESS SYSTEM

SANTINI, PAGELLA, 2010, *ZERO IN HARMONIC*

```

PROG 53354 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2, ZERO TH HARMONIC           1
DATE 8/20/75 TIME 00:49 PAGE
*** GENERAL DATA ***
THE GENERAL INPUT VALUES INPUT ARE:
1.0000000000 0.0000000000
0.0          0.0
0.0          0.0
0.0          0.0
THE GENERAL DATA VALUES ARE:
IIN      1
JMIN     1
INAX     6
JMAX    16

```

THE RUN FLAGS ARE:
 3.0 4.0 6.0

THE RUN PARAMETER OPTIONS THAT ARE IN EFFECT FOR THIS CASE ARE:
 AXISYMMETRIC
 LINEAR DISPLACEMENT ELEMENT
 ASYMETRIC LOADING

PROG 53359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. ZEROTH HARMONIC BOUNDARY CONDITION RECORDS
 JJ JJ X CR A J1 J2 J3 CODE VALUE THETA CODE VALUE V OR Z
 1 2 1 16 1 1 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0
 1 1 6 1 1 0.0 1 0.0 1 0.0
 1 1 1 1 1 1 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0
 DATE 4/20/75 TIME 08:49 PAGE 7
 ADJUSTMENT CODE VALUE SLIDING CODE VALUE
 JJ JJ

PROC	NAME	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
33399	SAMPLE PROBLEP 2-	ZEROTH HARMONIC	ISOTROPIC MATERIAL PROPERTIES							
	NAME	E	NU	ALPHA	TEMP	STRAIN				
1	STEEL	1.000000	0.0	3.000000E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0			
2	RUBBER	3.000000	0.2	~999999E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0			

SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. ZEBOTH HARMONIC GRID COORDINATES AND PARAMETERS

CARTO COORDINATES AND PARAMEIERS

PARKER CONTINUED

PAC 53359

SAMPLE PROFILE 2: ZERO IN HARMONIC

HARMONIC GRID COORDINATES AND PARAMETERS

DATE 01/26/75 TIME 06:48 PAGE 12

		R-COORDINATE	Z-COORDINATE	R-DISPLACEMENT	THETA-DISPLACEMENT	Z-DISPLACEMENT	DATE 0/20/75 TIME 05:49 PAGE 1
1	1	0.00000	10.62000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0634e-04
2	2	0.36009	10.61320	-4.36009e-04	0.0	0.0	2.5612e-04
3	3	1.13636	10.55682	-7.5619e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.5272e-04
4	4	1.85674	10.45033	5.0564e-04	0.0	0.0	-6.5561e-04
5	5	2.63346	10.28891	4.3915e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.1675e-04
6	6	3.00000	10.18746	6.7151e-03	0.0	0.0	-3.36d5e-03
7	7	3.00000	10.70000	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0336e-04
8	8	2.63346	10.69225	-4.9917e-04	0.0	0.0	3.8744e-04
9	9	1.85674	10.63930	-8.50515e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.3141e-04
10	10	1.00000	10.53167	4.3490e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.0000e-03
11	11	2.63333	10.37090	3.4431e-03	0.0	0.0	-2.6523e-03
12	12	3.00000	10.27083	7.19051e-03	0.0	0.0	-4.2735e-03
13	13	3.00000	10.17000	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7345e-04
14	14	2.63333	10.77330	-5.3230e-05	0.0	0.0	4.1765e-04
15	15	1.85626	10.71477	-6.2642e-05	0.0	0.0	-2.3365e-04
16	16	2.63321	10.61298	-1.3839e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.1235e-03
17	17	3.00000	10.45345	-2.9573e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.1506e-03
18	18	3.00000	10.39415	-7.1326e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.6507e-03
19	19	2.63321	10.53000	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7427e-04
20	20	3.00000	10.62340	4.4822e-05	0.0	0.0	4.3737e-04
21	21	1.00000	10.87064	9.32053e-05	0.0	0.0	-2.4474e-04
22	22	1.88613	10.76538	5.1747e-05	0.0	0.0	-1.1327e-03
23	23	2.63264	10.60813	-8.76111e-05	0.0	0.0	-2.1542e-03
24	24	3.00000	10.51123	-2.00911e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.6617e-03
25	25	3.00000	11.08000	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2600e-04
26	26	2.63767	11.07349	1.4030e-04	0.0	0.0	3.7755e-04
27	27	1.13721	11.62146	2.3713e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.6695e-04
28	28	1.88642	10.91771	2.3605e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.1493e-03
29	29	2.63275	10.76267	1.2065e-04	0.0	0.0	-2.1641e-03
30	30	3.00000	10.46613	1.4860e-05	0.0	0.0	-2.6735e-03
31	31	3.00000	11.16000	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1e3570e-04
32	32	2.63767	11.15254	9.4263e-05	0.0	0.0	1.0572e-04
33	33	1.13721	11.10193	4.2384e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.6639e-04
34	34	1.88621	10.99893	2.5971e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.2726e-03
35	35	2.63264	10.84904	7.0290e-05	0.0	0.0	-4.3194e-03
36	36	3.00000	11.08133	1.4860e-05	0.0	0.0	-2.6705e-03
37	37	2.63253	10.74521	2.1e482e-06	0.0	0.0	-1.1542e-02
38	38	3.00000	11.24000	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1800e-04
39	39	2.63767	11.23359	9.9773e-05	0.0	0.0	2.6833e-04
40	40	1.13721	11.18236	5.3287e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.3234e-04
41	41	1.88600	11.08133	3.2159e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.6705e-04
42	42	2.63253	10.92337	1.15157e-02	0.0	0.0	-7.6342e-03
43	43	3.00000	11.83225	2.1350e-02	0.0	0.0	-4.6217e-02
44	44	3.00000	11.32300	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.510e50e-04
45	45	0.37564	11.31364	1.7293e-02	0.0	0.0	-2.7295e-04
46	46	1.13648	11.26275	5.5165e-04	0.0	0.0	-5.5791e-04
47	47	1.88600	11.16131	5.42e930e-04	0.0	0.0	-1.0275e-03
48	48	2.63242	11.09667	1.4922e-02	0.0	0.0	-4.0895e-02
49	49	3.00000	10.91524	3.4052e-02	0.0	0.0	-2.8347e-02

		NODE = 0											
I	J	ENERGY DENSITY ²		RADIAL R	HOOP THETA	STRESSES AXIAL 2		STRAINS SHEAR R-Z		SHEAR R-T		SHEAR 2-T	
1	1	0.273	0.0	4.248	-3.290430 01 2.790580-07	-3.307130 01 6.132320-08	-7.764710 C1 -5.786660-C5	1.003260-01 2.60847-C7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	1	0.865	0.0	9.239	-2.992560 01 1.334200-06	-3.078760 01 -1.134230-07	-7.451270 C1 -5.642900-05	1.460876 03 3.7988270-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	1	1.904	0.0	9.219	-2.934560 01 2.755440-06	-2.972680 01 9.611190-07	-6.524860 01 -5.C41480-05	-9.5468740 00 1.182670-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	1	2.141	0.0	6.187	-1.615820 01 3.314700-06	-1.769760 01 1.328500-06	-7.782430 C1 -3.785010-C5	8.600710 00 2.236180-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	1	2.729	0.0	9.191	-9.0402890 00 3.817270-06	-1.128690 01 1.375890-06	-3.260590 01 -2.034670-C5	1.156280 01 3.006320-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	2	0.218	0.0	6.746	-3.3225890 01 -2.021930-06	-3.380370 01 -7.868120-08	-7.605080 C1 -5.499690-C5	-1.172670 00 -3.048930-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	2	0.796	0.0	9.721	-3.266140 01 -4.397430-08	-3.266170 01 -6.969150-08	-7.531170 C1 -5.549670-C5	-2.262070 00 -5.861350-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	2	1.912	0.0	9.658	-2.486410 01 3.176370-06	-2.6606890 01 9.021190-07	-6.701180 C1 -5.162170-C5	-9.634260-01 -2.582290-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	2	2.223	0.0	9.954	-1.142610 01 7.625750-06	-1.933500 01 2.286110-06	-4.846650 C1 -4.054870-05	2.731241 00 7.101230-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	2	2.788	0.0	9.448	-1.2244870 00 7.687220-06	-4.446660 00 3.498640-06	-2.498570 C1 -2.255190-05	7.594960 03 1.194690-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	3	0.190	0.0	10.636	-7.386120 01 -2.554820-04	-7.384650 01 -8.197330-05	-7.360220 C1 -1.139390-C3	-1.937470-01 -1.487460-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	3	0.760	0.0	9.604	-7.404860 01 2.084050-04	-7.12140 01 -7.555370-05	-7.196960 C1 -1.164130-C4	3.483350-02 3.988320-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	3	1.916	0.0	9.618	-6.536700 01 2.757470-03	-6.9911C90 01 1.380C3D-04	-7.C530U0 C1 -2.957240-C3	1.09929C 00 1.093280-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	3	2.264	0.0	9.774	-6.426610 01 9.688870-03	-6.6111610 01 9.389710-04	-6.825860 C1 -1.02743D-C2	3.200910 00 3.200390-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	3	2.817	0.0	9.635	-1.052810 01 1.705170-02	-1.325C00 01 7.423350-04	-1.756200 C1 -1.791750-C2	4.807820-02 4.807820-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	4	0.190	0.0	10.116	-7.346440 01 -6.571190-04	-7.345550 01 -4.126480-04	-7.33312C C1 -2.C899C0-C4	-3.501330-02 -3.501350-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

				NODE = 0							
I	J	ENERGY SENSITIV		RADIAL R	HOOP THETA	STRESSES / STRAINS		SHEAR R-Z		SHEAR R-T	
2	4	0.760	0.0	1C.684	-7.446500 01 4.896430-04	-7.455800 01 2.056720-05	-7.458700 01 -1.244210-C4	-3.665150-02 -3.665130-C4	0.0 C.0	0.0 C.0	
3	4	1.516	0.0	5.599	-6.885600 01 1.986520-03	-6.315C50 01 0.143C00-04	-6.977710 C1 -2.51d47D-C3	-1.312770-01 -1.31276C-03	0.0 C.0	0.0 C.0	
4	4	2.2t3	0.0	5.856	-9.656420 01 2.6529C0-03	-9.716430 01 1.253C00-03	-9.815700 C1 -3.815800-C3	-3.739220-01 -3.73919C-03	C.0 C.0	C.0 C.0	
5	4	2.617	0.0	5.718	-1.336750 01 0.66C5C0-03	-1.388650 01 1.571350-03	-1.539120 C1 -9.707630-C3	-1.759400-01 -1.708340-C3	C.0 C.0	C.0 C.0	

6	14	2.2t1	0.0	1C.6e3	-9.556850 01 1.784140-02	-9.375C20 01 1.732629-03	-5.29664C C1 -1.514610-C2	1.752650 Ju 1.752640-C2	C.0 C.0
5	14	2.6t1	0.0	1C.638	-1.8223360 01 0.921400-02	-3.889110 C1 5.928540-C3	-4.706920 C1 -7.496e0-C2	3.931260 00 3.931230-02	C.0 C.0
1	15	0.16C	0.0	11.277	-4.564240 01 3.9G66C0-04	-4.970563 01 2.776290-C4	-9.543300 C1 -5.393570-C4	2.912940-04 2.912940-04	C.0 C.0
2	15	0.75t	0.0	11.290	-9.5776c0 01 5.8CC260-04	-9.980120 01 4.571230-C4	-5.008110 C1 -5.283130-C4	-9.429550-C2 -9.429470-C4	C.0 C.0
3	15	1.512	0.0	11.172	-9.56C030 01 5.5C5C60-05	-9.983120 C1 3.6C4290-C4	-9.573840 C1 -9.652230-C4	0.677340-02 0.677340-C4	C.0 C.0
4	15	2.2t1	0.0	11.645	-9.456740 01 1.766410-02	-9.7e3230 01 2.660C13-03	-9.211930 Ju -1.675500-C2	-5.075370-04 -5.075340-C3	C.0 C.0
5	15	2.6t1	0.0	1C.621	-1.392650 01 6.2147C0-02	-1.970540 01 7.054330-C3	-1.225620 C1 -C.930030-C2	-3.510060 Ju -3.510040-C2	C.0 C.0

PROC S3359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. FIRST HARMONIC DATE 8/20/75 TIME 06:57 PAGE 1
 *** GENERAL DATA ***
 THE GENERAL INPUT VALUES INPUT ARE:
 1.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000
 0.0 0.0 0.0
 0.0 0.0 0.0
 THE GENERAL DATA VALUES ARE:
 I1IN 1
 J1IN 1
 I1MAX 6
 J1MAX 16
 BASE TEMPERATURE = 0.0 MODE = 1 MAX MODE = 1

PROC S3359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. FIRST HARMONIC DATE 8/20/75 TIME 06:57 PAGE 7
 BOUNDARY CONDITION RECORDS
 THETA Y OR Z
 CODE VALUE CODE VALUE ROTATION CODE VALUE SLIDING CODE VALUE II JJ
 11 J1 12 J2 CODE VALUE 1 C.C. 1 0.0 0 C.0 0 C.0 0 C.0 0 C.0

PROC S3359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. FIRST HARMONIC DATE 8/20/75 TIME 06:57 PAGE 8
 PRESSURE RECORDS
 I1 J1 I2 J2 ICO PI P2 S1 S2 PRI P42 PHI1 PHI2 PHI3 P22
 11 1 6 16 0 100.00 100.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

PROC S3359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. FIRST HARMONIC DATE 8/20/75 TIME 06:57 PAGE 10
 ACCURRATION CONTROL RECORDS
 FLAG THETA CR Z
 1.C C.C

PROC S3359 SAMPLE PROBLEM 2. FIRST HARMONIC DATE 8/20/75 TIME 06:57 PAGE 11
 GEOMETRY PLOTS
 IFLG MIN MAX DISPA SCALE MIN MAX TITLE TITLE
 I/J X/Y X/Y X/Y X/Y X/Y X/Y
 2 1 6 5.CC0 2.CCC 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 2.000 0.12
 1 16 2.CC0 2.CCC -1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 6.300 SAMPLE 2 DEFURREC 5X

R-COORDINATE	Z-COORDINATE	R-DISPLACEMENT	THETA-DISPLACEMENT	CODE = 1	Z-DISPLACEMENT	
					1	2
0.00000	9.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C-0CCCC	6.00000	0.0	0.0	C.C	C.C	C.C
1-0CCCC	6.00000	0.0	0.0	C.C	C.C	C.C
1-0CCCC	9.00000	0.0	0.0	C.C	C.C	C.C
2-0CCCC	9.00000	0.0	0.0	C.C	C.C	C.C
3-0CCCC	9.00000	0.0	0.0	C.C	C.C	C.C
C-0CCCC	9.50000	-4.0	-0.033770-05	C.C	C.C	C.C
C-461C9	9.49203	-5.009260-05	1.026830-05	-3.530650-06	-3.530650-06	-3.530650-06
1-17C13	6.46451	-5.964030-05	4.031930-05	1.362730-05	1.362730-05	1.362730-05
1-04625	6.41250	-7.149490-05	5.021030-05	1.658360-05	1.658360-05	1.658360-05
2-51761	6.33625	-6.083060-05	4.130150-05	1.384380-06	1.384380-06	1.384380-06
3-0CCCC	6.26670	-6.095150-05	2.715910-05	4.453250-05	4.453250-05	4.453250-05
10-00000	10.00000	-1.145830-04	1.144930-04	5.180000-07	5.180000-07	5.180000-07
C-38C77	9.59275	1.132700-04	1.127170-04	2.445240-05	2.445240-05	2.445240-05
1-14C11	6.93479	-1.117720-04	1.106520-04	1.587380-05	1.587380-05	1.587380-05
1-06284	6.81622	-1.210280-04	1.011960-04	1.4C1980-05	1.4C1980-05	1.4C1980-05
2-63459	6.64671	-1.533160-04	7.901260-05	2.625680-05	2.625680-05	2.625680-05
3-0CCCC	6.53636	-1.681330-04	5.670980-05	7.217510-05	7.217510-05	7.217510-05
C-0CCCC	1C-C8C0C	-3.192790-02	3.122740-02	-2.740440-03	-2.740440-03	-2.740440-03
C-36063	10.07281	-2.190530-02	3.059270-02	2.807400-03	2.807400-03	2.807400-03
1-13486	1C-01534	-3.335230-02	3.191360-02	2.603620-03	2.603620-03	2.603620-03
1-65295	5.90074	-3.700750-02	3.293870-02	2.335420-03	2.335420-03	2.335420-03
2-63443	6.72665	-4.211170-02	3.435670-02	1.07160D-02	1.07160D-02	1.07160D-02
3-0CCCC	6.62322	-6.050760-02	2.08110D-02	1.649440-02	1.649440-02	1.649440-02
C-0CCCC	10.16000	-6.722804D-02	6.672900-02	-2.3C260D-03	-2.3C260D-03	-2.3C260D-03
C-38059	10.15287	-6.569140-02	6.492290-02	3.944720-03	3.944720-03	3.944720-03
1-13462	10.09584	-6.799330-02	6.608800-02	6.81136-03	6.81136-03	6.81136-03
1-65226	6.98223	-6.990970-02	6.660580-02	1.5C2590-02	1.5C2590-02	1.5C2590-02
2-63428	6.81295	-7.593770-02	6.749730-02	2.015320-02	2.015320-02	2.015320-02
3-0CCCC	6.70695	-7.822284D-02	6.167790-02	2.759720-02	2.759720-02	2.759720-02
C-0CCCC	10.24000	-1.033740-01	1.033720-01	-1.2C2170-01	-1.2C2170-01	-1.2C2170-01
C-38C50	1C-23293	-1.0322630-01	1.032230-01	3.629750-03	3.629750-03	3.629750-03
1-13638	10.17641	-1.026430-01	1.025860-01	1.083590-02	1.083590-02	1.083590-02
1-65168	1C-C6370	-1.014010-01	1.012600-01	2.015320-02	2.015320-02	2.015320-02
2-63413	6.89540	-9.950220-02	9.030420-02	2.685590-02	2.685590-02	2.685590-02
C-0CCCC	9.79065	-6.8228070-02	9.809460-02	3.265110-C2	3.265110-C2	3.265110-C2
1C-39000	9.54747	-1.064990-01	1.049300-01	-6.576300-02	-6.576300-02	-6.576300-02
C-38C33	1C-38304	-1.0648350-01	1.048240-01	3.833590-C3	3.833590-C3	3.833590-C3
1-13666	1C-32734	-1.0642880-01	1.041820-01	1.184590-C3	1.184590-C3	1.184590-C3
1-65148	1C-21638	-1.031300-01	1.029080-01	1.057700-01	1.057700-01	1.057700-01
2-63366	1C-05062	-1.013040-01	1.010100-01	1.027940-01	1.027940-01	1.027940-01
C-0CCCC	7.77777	-1.001230-01	9.983090-02	3.264680-C2	3.264680-C2	3.264680-C2
C-38C00	7.77777	-1.006220-01	1.064250-01	-2.4C3970-06	-2.4C3970-06	-2.4C3970-06
1C-53214	7.77777	-1.0064030-01	1.003700-01	1.0044500-C3	1.0044500-C3	1.0044500-C3
1-13655	10.47833	-1.059260-01	1.057700-01	1.057700-01	1.057700-01	1.057700-01
1-65149	1C-36898	-1.031650-01	1.029080-01	2.018620-C2	2.018620-C2	2.018620-C2
2-63360	1C-20567	-1.030990-01	1.027940-01	2.667500-C2	2.667500-C2	2.667500-C2
3-0CCCC	1C-10404	-1.019570-01	1.015570-01	1.015570-01	1.015570-01	1.015570-01

		DISPLACEMENTS FOR ASYMMETRIC LOADING		
		X-COORDINATE	Z-COORDINATE	R-DISPLACEMENT
1	1	C.00000	10.62000	-1.245490-01
1	2	C.30000	10.61320	-1.241220-01
1	3	1.13534	10.59082	-1.239040-01
1	4	1.86574	10.49033	-1.257030-01
1	5	2.63346	10.28031	-1.303100-01
1	6	3.00000	10.18146	-1.338310-01
1	7	3.00000	10.70000	-1.444760-01
1	8	3.00000	10.91329	-1.431680-01
1	9	10.62000	10.61320	-1.431680-01
1	10	10.62000	10.59082	-1.441910-01
1	11	10.62000	10.37000	-1.486510-01
1	12	10.62000	10.20033	-1.521290-01
1	13	10.62000	10.70000	-1.667120-01
1	14	10.62000	10.73300	-1.649760-01
1	15	1.13793	10.71577	-1.634930-01
1	16	1.86526	10.61298	-1.615530-01
1	17	2.63321	10.49345	-1.586970-01
1	18	3.00000	10.35415	-1.566440-01
1	19	3.00000	10.90000	-1.669410-01
1	20	3.00000	10.92246	-1.660450-01
1	21	1.13756	10.87064	-1.660310-01
1	22	1.86563	10.76538	-1.642780-01
1	23	2.63258	10.60013	-1.615130-01
1	24	3.00000	10.51023	-1.597370-01
1	25	3.00000	11.08000	-1.691680-01
1	26	3.00000	11.07345	-1.691880-01
1	27	1.13721	11.02149	-1.685550-01
1	28	1.86542	10.91771	-1.669867-01
1	29	2.63275	10.76267	-1.643490-01
1	30	3.00000	10.66613	-1.626300-01
1	31	3.00000	11.10000	-1.704120-01
1	32	3.00000	11.13554	-1.703700-01
1	33	1.13703	11.10193	-1.703160-01
1	34	1.86521	11.09893	-1.682330-01
1	35	2.63264	10.86504	-1.679300-01
1	36	3.00000	11.06621	-1.666380-01
1	37	3.00000	11.24000	-1.717860-01
1	38	3.00000	11.23356	-1.715580-01
1	39	1.13686	11.18230	-1.715660-01
1	40	1.86500	11.08613	-1.695710-01
1	41	2.63253	11.02273	-1.696610-01
1	42	3.00000	11.03225	-1.704120-01
1	43	3.00000	11.32000	-1.729370-01
1	44	3.00000	11.31364	-1.726276-01
1	45	1.13658	11.26279	-1.728000-01
1	46	1.86800	11.16131	-1.712470-01
1	47	2.63242	11.00967	-1.937860-01
1	48	3.00000	10.91124	-2.346770-01

		DISPLACEMENTS		
		X-ETA	Z-ETA	Z-DISPLACEMENT
1	1	1.241700-01	-1.245490-01	-1.652750-03
1	2	1.233240-01	-1.241220-01	-1.375460-03
1	3	1.233020-01	-1.239040-01	1.3C0C90-02
1	4	1.226070-01	-1.257030-01	2.4t1260-02
1	5	1.222650-01	-1.303100-01	3.525460-02
1	6	1.187050-01	-1.338310-01	4.392650-02
1	7	1.187040-01	-1.444760-01	-1.11630-03
1	8	1.187040-01	-1.431680-01	1.427060-01
1	9	1.187040-01	-1.431680-01	5.720CAC-03
1	10	1.187040-01	-1.441910-01	1.452630-02
1	11	1.187040-01	-1.486510-01	2.91612G-02
1	12	1.187040-01	-1.521290-01	4.1C3BCD-02
1	13	1.187040-01	-1.521290-01	5.C03240-02
1	14	1.187040-01	-1.647120-01	-5.e08310-03
1	15	1.187040-01	-1.649760-01	5.63250-03
1	16	1.187040-01	-1.634930-01	5.634890-03
1	17	1.187040-01	-1.615530-01	1.65210-01
1	18	1.187040-01	-1.586970-01	4.43730-02
1	19	1.187040-01	-1.566440-01	5.12514G-02
1	20	1.187040-01	-1.569410-01	-1.654320-03
1	21	1.187040-01	-1.660450-01	5.62510-03
1	22	1.187040-01	-1.660310-01	1.78131D-02
1	23	1.187040-01	-1.642780-01	3.CE732J-02
1	24	1.187040-01	-1.615130-01	4.43520-02
1	25	1.187040-01	-1.597370-01	5.12514U-02
1	26	1.187040-01	-1.596050-01	2.126300-02
1	27	1.187040-01	-1.664450-01	-C.CC6E00-02
1	28	1.187040-01	-1.660320-01	5.C4070D-03
1	29	1.187040-01	-1.642780-01	1.783260-02
1	30	1.187040-01	-1.612980-01	3.084680-02
1	31	1.187040-01	-1.590909-01	1.445100-02
1	32	1.187040-01	-1.622610-01	5.126C5D-02
1	33	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	-3.C55C20-04
1	34	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	5.C4070D-03
1	35	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.682070-01
1	36	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.69540C-01
1	37	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.690847C-01
1	38	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.639090-01
1	39	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	40	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	41	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	42	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	43	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	44	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	45	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	46	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	47	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	48	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	49	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	50	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	51	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	52	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	53	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	54	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	55	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	56	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	57	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	58	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	59	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	60	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	61	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	62	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	63	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	64	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	65	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	66	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	67	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	68	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	69	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	70	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	71	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	72	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	73	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	74	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	75	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	76	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	77	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	78	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	79	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	80	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	81	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	82	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	83	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	84	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	85	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	86	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	87	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	88	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	89	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	90	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	91	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	92	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	93	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	94	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01
1	95	1.187040-01	-1.691880-01	1.691750-01
1	96	1.187040-01	-1.685550-01	1.680620-01
1	97	1.187040-01	-1.669867-01	1.662030-01
1	98	1.187040-01	-1.643490-01	1.642780-01
1	99	1.187040-01	-1.626300-01	1.622610-01
1	100	1.187040-01	-1.704120-01	1.70371C-01

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SAMPLE PACLEP 2+ FIRST HARMONIC

NODE = 1

I	J	R	ENERGY DENSITY	Z	RADIAL R	HOOP THETA	STRESSES	STRAINS	SHEAR R-Z	SHEAR R-T	SHEAR Z-T
1	1	0.273	0.0	5.248	5.026440 0C	7.161170 00	2.C9553D C1	-3.321760 01	E.41176C-01	3.C3213C C1	1.443530-C5
2	1	0.869	0.0	5.239	-2.713990-06	-1.111440-06	1.68210D-C5	-8.836620-05	2.187CC-06	6.443530-C5	
3	1	1.504	0.0	5.219	7.257360 0C	1.317940 01	9.348040 C1	-4.174280 01	2.34734C 0C	3.65524C 01	
4	1	2.141	0.0	5.197	-0.722e560-0C	-2.027950-06	3.7363C0-05	-1.355310-04	6.103C90-06	9.531e3C-C5	
5	1	2.724	0.0	5.151	1.372310 0C	1.026040 01	4.480640 01	-5.80010C 01	3.C1332C 0C	4.18177C 01	
6	2	0.216	0.0	9.146	-1.363850 01	-3.710e460-06	4.377330-C5	-1.5068020-04	7.634e3C-06	1.08726C-C4	
7	2	0.794	0.0	6.721	-1.954230-05	-2.753660 00	2.449150 01	-7.945940 01	2.02E8C 00	4.55548C C4	
8	2	1.912	0.0	5.254	-1.282420-03	-5.32563D-06	3.00268D-C5	-2.006672C-04	5.72745C-06	1.19222C-04	
9	2	2.223	0.0	5.158	0.975230 00	1.25682D 01	4.994190 C1	-9.79312D 01	-2.618550-01	4.29425C 01	
10	2	2.784	0.0	5.148	-9.022740 00	-6.426700 00	5.511190 C1	-3.255972D 01	1.708E50 0C	3.722C2C 01	
11	3	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-2.03150C-05	-8.152100-06	5.899910-C5	-8.47267D-05	4.44246D-06	6.07726C-C5	
12	3	0.78C	0.0	5.118	0.3651CD 01	1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
13	3	1.91C	0.0	5.118	-4.786140 01	-1.887690 01	1.671120 C1	-3.639830-04	1.34947D-05	9.74278C-05	
14	3	2.817	0.0	5.035	-6.936510 01	-3.833940-03	1.506260-C5	-1.639830-04	6.1135CC 00	4.03869C 01	
15	4	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	1.815440 01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
16	4	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-9.01958D 01	-6.426700 00	5.511190 C1	-3.255972D 01	1.708E50 0C	3.722C2C 01	
17	5	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-2.520470-05	-2.520470-05	5.899910-C5	-1.188350-04	1.589e1C-05	1.05011C-C4	
18	5	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-9.01958D 01	-6.426700 00	5.511190 C1	-3.255972D 01	1.708E50 0C	3.722C2C 01	
19	6	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-3.172420-02	-1.51621D-03	3.3229e0-C2	-9.006e0-C1	1.02719C-02	3.85776C-01	
20	6	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-6.936510 01	-3.833940-03	1.506260-C5	-1.639830-04	6.1135CC 00	4.03869C 01	
21	7	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
22	7	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
23	8	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
24	8	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
25	9	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
26	9	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
27	10	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
28	10	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
29	11	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
30	11	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
31	12	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
32	12	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
33	13	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
34	13	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
35	14	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
36	14	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
37	15	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
38	15	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
39	16	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
40	16	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
41	17	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
42	17	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
43	18	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
44	18	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
45	19	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
46	19	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
47	20	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
48	20	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
49	21	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
50	21	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
51	22	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
52	22	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
53	23	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
54	23	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
55	24	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
56	24	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
57	25	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
58	25	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
59	26	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
60	26	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
61	27	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
62	27	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
63	28	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
64	28	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
65	29	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
66	29	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
67	30	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
68	30	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
69	31	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
70	31	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
71	32	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
72	32	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
73	33	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
74	33	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
75	34	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
76	34	0.78C	0.0	5.048	-1.606720-01	-1.031030 01	4.416680 C1	-6.307030 01	5.190250 00	3.76221C 01	
77	35	0.19C	0.0	1C.036	-1.606720-01						

I	J	R ENERGY CENSITV	RACIN, R	MCOP THETA	STRESSES / STRAINS	STRESSES / STRAINS	STRESSES / STRAINS	STRESSES / STRAINS
2	4	0.780	10.684	3.655640 01 -3.455440-02	4.347540 01 -2.120560-03	5.060590 C1 3.393130-C2	-4.218510 01 -4.218480-01	3.596380 00 3.596330-02
3	4	1.516	0.0	9.599	4.206150 01 -6.703270-02	5.568110 01 -2.085280-03	6.901270 C1 6.757230-C2	-3.99150 01 -3.379120-C1
4	4	2.263	0.0	9.456	-1.246690 00 -1.088230-01	1.842480 01 -2.496620-03	3.941470 01 1.024520-C1	-3.775130 01 -3.775110-01
5	4	2.817	0.0	9.718	-7.254170 01 -1.231590-01	-5.181550 01 -9.568430-03	-2.501610 C1 1.274240-C1	-3.393320 01 -3.393300-01

NODEL PT	COORDINATES	DISPLACEMENTS		
		U	V	W
0.0000	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0
1.2000	1.2000 0.0000 0.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0
1.8000	1.8000 0.0000 0.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0
2.4000	2.4000 0.0000 0.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0
3.0000	3.0000 0.0000 0.0000	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0000	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	-4.63377E-05	0.00000	-2.89265E-05
0.4911	0.4911 0.0000 0.0000	-4.68132E-05	-1.48845E-05	-1.47616E-05
1.1761	1.1761 0.0000 0.0000	-5.7459E-05	-3.89627E-06	-1.48291E-06
1.8464	1.8464 0.0000 0.0000	-6.62234E-05	-4.53648E-06	-4.53648E-06
2.5179	2.5179 0.0000 0.0000	-7.27165E-05	-3.79494E-05	-3.79494E-05
3.0000	3.0000 0.0000 0.0000	-8.68104E-05	-5.56674E-05	-3.17416E-05
0.0000	10.0000 0.0000 0.0000	-1.44935E-04	-1.50086E-04	-2.13639E-06
0.3868	9.9927 0.0000 0.0000	-1.19086E-04	-1.49005E-04	-2.98755E-06
1.14C1	9.9348 0.0000 0.0000	-1.44905E-04	-1.20779E-04	9.05927E-06
1.8528	9.8192 0.0000 0.0000	-1.20779E-04	-1.20779E-04	6.04926E-05
2.6344	9.6677 0.0000 0.0000	-1.43659E-04	-1.43659E-04	1.47201E-02
3.0000	9.5394 0.0000 0.0000	-1.55225E-04	-1.55225E-04	-2.25515E-03
0.0000	10.0000 0.0000 0.0000	-3.19279E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.98755E-03
0.38C0	10.0728 0.0000 0.0000	-3.20823E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	-2.59117E-03
1.1357	10.0193 0.0000 0.0000	-3.31280E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	7.82128E-03
1.8525	9.9007 0.0000 0.0000	-3.53380E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	6.46403E-03
2.6344	9.7297 0.0000 0.0000	-3.80524E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.43C59E-02
3.0000	9.6212 0.0000 0.0000	-4.15349E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.91610E-02
0.0000	10.1060 0.0000 0.0000	-6.72804E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.5262CE-02
0.38C0	10.0325 0.0000 0.0000	-6.58630E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.97C4E-04
1.1396	10.0955 0.0000 0.0000	-6.78059E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	4.00475E-03
1.8523	9.9822 0.0000 0.0000	-6.63153E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	6.58667E-03
2.6343	9.8126 0.0000 0.0000	-7.21474E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.43C59E-02
3.0000	9.7070 0.0000 0.0000	-7.27199E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.77577E-02
0.0000	10.0200 0.0000 0.0000	-1.03374E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.20C0E-02
0.38C0	10.0229 0.0000 0.0000	-1.03374E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.47766E-04
1.1394	10.1764 0.0000 0.0000	-1.02647E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.85094E-03
1.8520	10.0637 0.0000 0.0000	-1.01369E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.19513E-02
2.6341	9.8954 0.0000 0.0000	-6.64874E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.95343E-02
3.0000	9.7057 0.0000 0.0000	-6.82780E-02	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.9547E-02
0.0000	10.3050 0.0000 0.0000	-1.03899E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.77588E-02
0.38C0	10.3030 0.0000 0.0000	-1.04807E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.95367E-02
1.1393	10.3274 0.0000 0.0000	-1.04229E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.95367E-02
1.8519	10.2264 0.0000 0.0000	-1.030642E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.78C3CE-02
2.6339	10.0566 0.0000 0.0000	-1.012123E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.16676E-02
3.0000	9.9759 0.0000 0.0000	-1.00486E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.16676E-02
0.0000	10.5400 0.0000 0.0000	-1.00423E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.16676E-02
0.38C2	10.5331 0.0000 0.0000	-1.00321E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.16676E-02
1.1385	10.4783 0.0000 0.0000	-1.05803E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.95367E-02
1.851C	10.3650 0.0000 0.0000	-1.04733E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	1.95367E-02
2.6336	10.2057 0.0000 0.0000	-1.03607E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	2.78C3CE-02
3.0000	10.1040 0.0000 0.0000	-1.01887E-01	0.0 0.0 0.0	3.16676E-02

MODAL PT	COORDINATES	DISPLACEMENTS		
		U	V	W
1	0.0000	10.6200	-1.2459E-01	0.0
2	0.3801	10.6132	-1.2460E-01	0.0
3	1.1883	10.5998	-1.2466E-01	0.0
4	1.8577	10.4503	-1.2519E-01	0.0
5	2.6335	10.2893	-1.2591E-01	0.0
6	3.0000	10.1875	-1.2711E-01	0.0
7	0.0000	10.7000	-1.4447E-01	0.0
8	0.3800	10.6932	-1.4368E-01	0.0
9	1.1361	10.6363	-1.4416E-01	0.0
10	1.6963	10.9317	-1.4375E-01	0.0
11	2.6333	10.3705	-1.4503E-01	0.0
12	3.0000	10.2768	-1.4493E-01	0.0
13	0.0000	10.1800	-1.6471E-01	0.0
14	0.3159	10.7723	-1.6455E-01	0.0
15	1.1375	10.7156	-1.6355E-01	0.0
16	1.6653	10.6120	-1.6169E-01	0.0
17	2.6332	10.4525	-1.5896E-01	0.0
18	3.0000	10.3541	-1.5725E-01	0.0
19	0.0000	10.9300	-1.6694E-01	0.0
20	0.3158	10.9224	-1.6680E-01	0.0
21	1.1376	10.8766	-1.6554E-01	0.0
22	1.6652	10.7659	-1.6422E-01	0.0
23	2.6330	10.6061	-1.6160E-01	0.0
24	3.0000	10.5102	-1.5993E-01	0.0
25	0.0000	10.0800	-1.6916E-01	0.0
26	0.3157	11.0735	-1.6904E-01	0.0
27	1.1372	11.0215	-1.6831E-01	0.0
28	1.6654	10.9177	-1.6674E-01	0.0
29	2.6228	10.7627	-1.6422E-01	0.0
30	3.0000	10.6661	-1.6261E-01	0.0
31	0.0000	10.1600	-1.7041E-01	0.0
32	0.3156	11.1525	-1.7026E-01	0.0
33	1.1370	11.1015	-1.6971E-01	0.0
34	1.6652	10.9959	-1.6797E-01	0.0
35	2.6226	10.8450	-1.7240E-01	0.0
36	3.0000	10.7452	-1.6539E-01	0.0
37	0.0000	11.2400	-1.7178E-01	0.0
38	0.3155	11.2336	-1.7140E-01	0.0
39	1.1369	11.1824	-1.7033E-01	0.0
40	1.6650	11.0801	-1.6625E-01	0.0
41	2.6225	10.9274	-1.7016E-01	0.0
42	3.0000	10.8322	-1.6656E-01	0.0
43	0.0000	11.3200	-1.7292E-01	0.0
44	0.3155	11.3136	-1.7272E-01	0.0
45	1.1367	11.2628	-1.7224E-01	0.0
46	1.6656	11.1613	-1.7070E-01	0.0
47	2.6224	11.0597	-1.6036E-01	0.0
48	3.0000	10.9152	-2.0594E-01	0.0

PRODC 53359	SAMPLE PROBLEM 2a	FIRST HARMONIC						DATE 8/20/75	TIME 08:57	PAGE
		R	STRESSES / STRAINS	R-THETA	Z-THETA	R-Z				
NOCAL PT COORDINATES										
1 1	STRESS	-0.2697583C 02	-0.2591059C 02	-0.5669173D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.3311745D 02			
0.27 9.29	STRAIN	-0.2434525C 05	-0.1691018D 05	-0.4106561D 04	0.0	0.0	-0.8610537D 04			
H= -0.1C97708C-C3		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
2 1	STRESS	-0.2936C65D C1	-0.2551059C 02	-0.7813150D 02	0.1010726D 02	0.3629772D 02	0.2611045D 02			
0.87 9.24	STRAIN	-0.2543672D-C4	-0.1050118D-C5	-0.6863730D-04	0.2646688D-04	0.9437406D-04	0.6788718C-04			
H= -0.7692128D-C4										
3 1	STRESS	-0.2266827C 02	-0.176C839D 02	-0.3103257D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.4020191D 02			
1.50 9.22	STRAIN	-0.8192382C-05	-0.1614530D-05	-0.1906598D-04	0.0	0.0	-0.1047330D-03			
H= -0.3777652D-04		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
4 1	STRESS	-0.2257329C 02	-0.1544825D 02	-0.1944197D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.5345221D 02			
2.14 9.19	STRAIN	-0.1253214D-04	-0.2746C94C-05	-0.6641487D-05	0.0	0.0	-0.1389757C-03			
H= -0.7503366D-04		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
5 1	STRESS	-0.2975447D 02	-0.2641341D 02	-0.2333340D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.7088868C 02			
2.73 9.15	STRAIN	-0.1622256C 04	-0.4627339D-05	-0.78232649D-05	0.0	0.0	-0.1843106D-03			
H= -0.2297673D-04		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
6 2	STRESS	-0.4439729C 02	-0.2641341D 02	-0.9752732D 02	0.324C535D 02	0.7096230D 02	0.3855696D 02			
0.80 9.12	STRAIN	0.8022757D-04	-0.4627339D-05	-0.1042794D-03	0.8425391D-04	0.1645020D-03	0.1002481C-03			
H= -0.11466417D-03										
7 2	STRESS	-0.3015735C 02	-0.2957646D 02	-0.55C8539D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.8638640C 02			
0.80 9.72	STRAIN	-0.4812C52C-05	-0.4056C991G-G5	-0.3721050D-04	0.0	0.0	-0.2245579D-03			
H= -0.66141617D-04		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
8 2	STRESS	-0.2576e143C 01	-0.2557646D 02	-0.7860860D 02	0.5407427D 02	0.9473757D 02	0.4066331C 02			
0.80 9.72	STRAIN	-0.1286775D-04	-0.4056C991D-05	-0.6779868D-04	0.29825C1D-04	0.1147116D 02	0.2451607C 02			
H= -0.5623265D-05		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
9 2	STRESS	-0.2566e150C 02	-0.2C11347D 02	-0.2537578D 02	0.0	0.0	-0.389587D 02			
0.80 9.72	STRAIN	-0.1286775D-04	-0.5623265D-05	-0.1246426D-04	0.0	0.0	-0.1012543D-03			
H= -0.5623265D-05		P A I N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
10 2	STRESS	0.1341522D C2	-0.2C11347D 02	-0.6447714D 02	0.1676434D 02	0.3894618D 02	0.221018D 02			
0.80 9.72	STRAIN	0.37964C30-C4	-0.5623265D-05	-0.3296040D-04	0.4356730D-C4	0.1012601C-03	0.5767278C-04			

SAMPLE PROBLEM 2*			FIRST HARMONIC						DATE 8/20/75 TIME 08:57 PAGE 24		
NODE PT COORDINATES			STRESS			STRAIN			R-THETA		
			R	THETA	Z	R	THETA	Z	R	THETA	Z
3	2	STRESS	-0.3388880002	-0.2015247002	-0.8869889001	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4669914002	-0.1211770003	
1.51	9.66	STRAIN	-0.2514446000	-0.7255982005	0.7377378005	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1568165003	-0.1211770003	
H=	-0.63027460-C4		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
4	2	STRESS	0.26966656002	-0.2015247002	-0.6972365002	0.2355672002	0.234230002	0.2475556002	0.1256678003	0.644253004	
2.22	9.55	STRAIN	0.533965200-C4	-0.7255982005	-0.7173251004	0.6125528004					
H=	-0.93448930-04		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
5	15	STRESS	-0.6153622002	-0.3266931002	-0.4069615001	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0333369002	-0.1568165003	
10.92	11.04	STRAIN	-0.5019254000	-0.1266935004	0.2451405004	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1568165003	-0.1211770003	
H=	-0.5165003000		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
6	15	STRESS	0.4781031002	-0.5204425002	-0.5529907002	0.2115572001	0.3743353001	0.1628691001	C.3457470001	C.3457470001	
10.92	11.04	STRAIN	0.1923540001	-0.1915934002	-0.1820455001	0.2115598001	0.3743353001	0.1628691001	C.3457470001	C.3457470001	
H=	-0.5165003000		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
7	15	STRESS	-0.6068440002	-0.65666691002	-0.5475171002	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.3457470001	C.3457470001	
10.92	11.04	STRAIN	-0.6237344000	-0.65666691002	-0.6387100001	0.0	0.0	0.0	C.3457470001	C.3457470001	
H=	-0.6310140000		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								
8	15	STRESS	-0.5424341002	-0.69666691002	-0.614230002	0.7602753001	0.1327740001	0.1327740001	C.5771694001	C.5771694001	
10.92	11.04	STRAIN	0.7107655001	-0.66666691002	-0.69666691001	0.7602761001	0.1327740001	0.1327740001	C.5771694001	C.5771694001	
H=	-0.6310140000		P R 1 N C 1 P L E V A L U E S								

PLOT FOR x & y MINS & MANS ARE 1 WITH X & Y SCALE FACTORS 2.00000000 1.90395000 2.00000000 1.90395000 1.90395000 1.90395000

THICKOL AUTOMATED STRESS SYSTEM

10:58 ENTERED INPUT MCCLE
INPUT ROUTINE REQUIRED 3K BYTES. ADDITIONAL STORAGE MAY BE REQUIRED BY WORKING ROUTINES.
INPUT MCCLE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 6 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 56 K.
10:59 LEAVING INPUT MCCLE. CPU TIME 0.065 MINS., WAIT TIME 0.054 MINS.

10:59 ENTERED SOLUTION MODULE
SOLUTION MODULE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 13 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 49 K.
11:01 LEAVING SOLUTION MODULE. CPU TIME 1.146 MINS., WAIT TIME C.058 MINS.

11:01 ENTERED STRESS PCCLE
STRESS MODULE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 2 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 61 K.
11:01 LEAVING STRESS PCCLE. CPU TIME 1.194 MINS., WAIT TIME 0.061 MINS.

11:01 ENTERED PRINT MCCLE
PRINT MCCLE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 1 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 61 K.
11:01 LEAVING PRINT MCCLE. CPU TIME 1.220 MINS., WAIT TIME 0.064 MINS.

THICKOL AUTOMATED STRESS SYSTEM

11:01 ENTERED INPUT MCCLE
INPUT ROUTINE REQUIRED 3K BYTES. ADDITIONAL STORAGE MAY BE REQUIRED BY WORKING ROUTINES.
INPUT MCCLE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 7 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 55 K.
11:02 LEAVING INPUT MCCLE. CPU TIME 1.205 MINS., WAIT TIME C.074 MINS.

11:02 ENTERED SOLUTION PCCLE
SOLUTION MODULE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 13 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 49 K.
11:04 LEAVING SOLUTION PCCLE. CPU TIME 2.504 MINS., WAIT TIME C.077 MINS.

11:04 ENTERED STRESS PCCLE
STRESS MODULE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 2 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 61 K.
11:04 LEAVING STRESS PCCLE. CPU TIME 2.552 MINS., WAIT TIME 0.062 MINS.

11:04 ENTERED PRINT PCCLE
PRINT MCCLE HAD 62 K AVAILABLE AND USED 1 K. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 61 K.
11:04 LEAVING PRINT MCCLE. CPU TIME 2.576 MINS., WAIT TIME C.062 MINS.

11:04 ENTERED PLOT/ACCUMULATION MODULE
P/A MODULE HAD 62 K BYTES AVAILABLE AND USED 4 K BYTES. EXCESS AVAILABLE WAS 56 K BYTES.
11:05 LEAVING PLOT/ACCUMULATION MODULE. CPU TIME 2.634 MINS., WAIT TIME C.089 MINS.

APPENDIX A

Service Life Program

This program is designated as S3359SL. It is designed to accept a tape or tapes created by S3359, when output option 20 has been specified, and accumulate a selected set of stresses and strains.

The energy is calculated for each element from the principal stresses and strains as the accumulation is done.

The accumulated energy, stresses and strains and the principal stresses and strains calculated from the accumulated stresses and strains are printed out at the end of the run. The locations of the highest energy and the highest value of the principal stresses are printed out also.

Input

When the S3359 runs were made, a pair of integers giving the date and time for each set of data put on the tape was written out. To select the desired sets of data from the tape for accumulation, the date and time of each of the desired sets must be input exactly as they were written out and in the same order as they appear on the tape.

The input is via FREFRM as follows:

Title - A title record that will be printed on the top of each page of the output. This must be only one card.

Control Records

As many records as desired to select the data sets.

L1 The data as printed by S3359.

L2 The time as printed by S3359.

L3 The factor by which the stresses and strains will be multiplied. The default value is 1.0.

An end of file stops the reading and accumulating and causes the final output to be produced.

APPENDIX B

S3359F Fourier Coefficient Generator

This program computes the Fourier series coefficients by use of Trapezoidal Integration Formula, then fits the function $f(\theta)$ with a Fourier series curve fit. The output includes a set of cards containing the Fourier series coefficients in a form compatible with the input requirements of program S3359.

The function to be fit with a Fourier series curve fit must be either odd or even having period 2π . The integration for the coefficients is performed over the interval $[0, \pi]$ and then multiplied by two.

Preparation of Input

The input is read in in free form. (The rules of free-form input are given in the S3359 document in detail.) The first card is a title card. The second card contains data specifying the symmetry of the function, the error tolerance which is compared with the least-squares error approximation, the maximum harmonic which is to be calculated, and a plot flag specifying what is to be plotted. The next set of cards contains values of θ and $f(\theta)$ where θ is in degrees.

Title Record

May contain any desired alphanumeric information

Control Record

IOEF	IOEF=0 if $f(\theta)$ is even, 1 if $f(\theta)$ is odd
ISYM	Specifies the symmetry of $f(\theta)$ as shown in Tables B-1 and B-2
E	Real number error tolerance allowed for Fourier series curve fit
N	Integer number specifying the maximum harmonic to be computed. Maximum of fifteen.
IPLOT	IPLOT=0, no plot

IPLOT=1, plot all harmonics

IPLOT=2, plot final harmonic only

IPLOT=3, plot specified harmonics

IH(15) Integer number specifying harmonic numbers to be used in plotting. Maximum of fifteen. Required only for IPLOT=3.

Input Data Cards

θ Real value of θ in degrees

$f(\theta)$ Real value of $f(\theta)$

The title card must be ended with a semicolon. All other data is separated by commas and ended with a semicolon. In choosing N and IH, the user must keep in mind what type of symmetry (IOEF and ISYM) he is working with. For example, if IOEF = 0, and ISYM = 1, only even harmonics are calculated since the odd harmonics are zero. Hence, N and the values of IH should be even.

If the Fourier coefficients are to be computed for more than one function, the data for each function is preceded by a title record.

Many functions of interest contain some type of symmetry. In these cases certain terms in the Fourier series will be zero and therefore are not calculated. The function f, in this case, is always either odd or even. The following rules of symmetry apply.

EVEN FUNCTION
Table B-1

<u>Code</u>	<u>Function</u>	<u>Fourier Terms</u>
ISYM=0	$f(\theta) = f(-\theta)$	no sine terms
ISYM=1 or 2	$f(\theta) = f(180+\theta) = f(180-\theta)$	no sine terms; no odd cosine terms
ISYM=3	$f(\theta) - f(180+\theta) = -f(180-\theta)$	no constant term
		no even cosine terms
		no sine terms

ODD FUNCTION
Table B-2

<u>Code</u>	<u>Function</u>	<u>Fourier Terms</u>
ISYM=0	$f(-\theta) = -f(\theta)$	no constant term
		no cosine terms
ISYM=1	$f(\theta) = f(180+\theta) = -f(180-\theta)$	no constant terms
		no cosine terms
		no odd sine terms
ISYM=2 or 3	$f(\theta) = f(180-\theta) = -f(180+\theta)$	no constant term
		no cosine terms
		no even sine terms

Note, for example, in the case where the function is odd and ISYM=1, that though only the even sin terms are being calculated, some of these might also be zero. These numbers most likely will not be zero in the output but only small

numbers. The user must decide whether or not they are zero.

Output

The entire input data is listed giving the FORTRAN name. The computed Fourier coefficients are written with a least-squares error for the curve fit up to that particular harmonic. A deck of cards containing the Fourier series coefficients is punched. The cards are punched in a form compatible with the input requirements of Program S3359.

If a plot is specified, a plot of the Fourier series curve fit is given on 12-inch grid paper. The actual curve is marked by X's, and the Fourier series curve fit is drawn with a solid line.

Sample Input

PRESSURE LOAD 1;

1,1,.001,12,3,2,12;

0.,2.;

45.,2.;

90.,2.;

90,-2;

135.,-2;

180.,-2;

APPENDIX C
370 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

**PROGRAM: STRESS ANALYSIS OF AN AXISYMMETRIC BODY
 WITH ASYMMETRIC LOADS**

TAPES

Density	2	5	8	16	2	5	8	16	2	5	8	16	2	5	8	16		
Data Set	SERVLIFE																	
Name																		
Input/																		
Output	I		Ø		I		Ø		I		Ø		I		Ø			
Reserve																		
List																		
Scratch	R		SC	R		L		SC	R		L		SC	R		L		SC

CARD OUT

YES

NO

PLOTTER

YES

NO

ERROR PROCEDURE: Flush

ESTIMATED MAXIMUM RUNNING TIME: See user request

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS: None